

KLEIKWAKK

AND PATRONS A HAPPY NEW YEAR

September 11, 1950

# THE JERUSALEM

12-Page Rosh Hasbana Supplement

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### PHILIPPINE AIR LINES

DC & BERVICE FROM ISRAEL TO ROME - MADRID - LONDON KARACHI - CALCUTTA - MANILA

conomic sanctions against.

The Jerusalem question apears as number 20 on the agenda of items scheduled to be dealt with during the session. This means that it is most unlikely to come up for full discussion before the second international validity has not hitherto been required in matters of trade. If there should be no case for a U.N. when it has suited them, and international validity has not hitherto been required in matters of trade. If there should be no case for a U.N. when it has suited them, and international validity has not hitherto been required in matters of trade. If there should be no case for a U.N. when it has suited them, and international validity has not hitherto been required to discussion before the second half of October. The Minister's presence at the opening stages of the Assembly's meeting has been thought desirable owing to the weighty international debates that are expected to mark the early part of the according to the latest reports as number 20 on the agenda of items scheduled to time. We have to talk on equal terms, "he said "And once we have to talk on equal terms," he said "the each that point I believe that, with the equality of position there is no telling what the general outlook will be by the time the Assembly has worked through its agenda as far as the Jerusalem problem. Nor does the fact that Jerusalem is on the agenda as far as the Jerusalem problem. Nor does the fact that Jerusalem is on the agenda as far as the Jerusalem problem. Nor does the fact that Jerusalem is on the agenda with the enterts of time. We can work out in a peace-the we can work out in a peace-the second half of October. The Minister's presence at the opening stages of the Assembly has worked through its agenda as far as the Jerusalem problem. Nor does the fact that Jerusalem is on the agenda as far as the Jerusalem problem. Nor does the fact that provide the dealt was a direct and mest urgent in the effects of time. We can work out in a peace-thought the world as far as the Jerusalem is on the agend talking over with Great Britain, who has been getting into trouble in the American Histadrut Censures, US Opposes Bid To her failure to realize that every machine she sells to Russia, and every kilo of crab that has come from Russia, should be transhipped for sale in the United States.

by the Russians, are sorely tempted to buy even when the seller is a country whose mo. rals conform neither with the Church of England, the Episcopalian persuasion or the Papal encyclical on "false opinions which threaten to undermine the foundations of the Catholic doctrine." Under this assumption that "business is justiness" fifty tone of manian of the majority.

Mr. P. Lubianiker, Secretively enty-General of the Histadrut, who presided, finally succeeds ed in putting through a compromise resolution which included a protest against the anti-Zionist actions of the Rumanian Government and the catholic doctrine." Under the Catholic doctrine. The savamption that "business is justiness" fifty tone of manian country. way, from the United States via Britain, to Russia. The American agents investigating the sales and transhipment say the sales and transhipment say the sales and transhipment say the littread of the sales and transhipment say the littread of the sales and transhipment say that they are "only on the fringe" of the transhipment say that they are "only on the fringe" of the transhipment say that there is reason for believing that the transhap action was perfectly legal. But Americans are very annoyed and argued the shops for the results of our boys in Korea."

One important decision that the Histadrut Americans are very annoyed was a single list of and very suppicous. The whole matter looks to some of them mike another "stab in the back of our boys in Korea."

THE westerfront diplomacy Linellused by America's tongshoremen and stevedores when the cargo of Russian crah meat arrived, appears to have gourded the State Department of Americans are referred to a special may be statisfied to make the form of considering a more formal approach to the probelluse for the Histadrut Council and the wage standard of Arab workers. Special bus stops have been established in side streets nearly to cater of the work of the Histadrut Council, which is to be called later. Special bus stops have been established in side streets nearly to cater of the work. The later of Arab workers in the work of the Histadrut Council, which is to be called later. The Later were referred to a special in the sations.

THE JERUSALEM POST

THE JERUSALEM POST

THE JERUSALEM POST

THE AVIV, Sunday — Thous and so day available rations.

THE Avivians today and so for the visual price of leavers the city for the Rosh Hashan the destiven the city for the Rosh Hashan the city for the Rosh Hashan the city for the Rosh Hashan the city of the Rosh Hashan the city for the Rosh Hashan the city of the Rosh Hashan the city of the Rosh Hashan the city for the Rosh Hashan the city for

ensing regulations, which, coording to Americans, are the JERUSALEM POST will being honoured by Britain and THE JERUSALEM POST will be the day. THE JERUSALEM POST and cake shops reported than the west European coinness and cake shops reported than the performance. If the action begun on the New York and day supply of memprose of flowers in the performance. If the action begun on the New York waterfront extends logically, and if Britain can be brought the large, male you will be large. Malaya's exports of rubber and fin to Soviet Russia increased by Et. 80.000 in July 7 his would be large. Malaya's exports of rubber and fin to Soviet Russia increased by Et. 80.000 in July 7 his would be large. Malaya's exports of rubber and fin to Soviet Russia increased by Et. 80.000 in July 7 his would be large. Malaya's exports of rubber and fin to Soviet Russia increased by Et. 80.000 in July 7 his would be large. Malaya's exports of rubber and fin to Soviet Russia increased by Et. 80.000 in July 7 his would be an occasion. The state of the expected same to seem to have Leen as sharp, a "itab in the back" as the result and explain the back" as the result and explain the back's as the creation of the most without and the most will be acceptant and also for in Germany to date to elebrations and concerts. New watch 110,000 American, Britanta and survey and the past year, and also for in Germany watch large during field heavy sales today. Florists are keeping large quantities are keeping

## Strong Israel East-West Peace Group for UN If Both Equally

THE recent move to charge Russia with direct interestant in the Korean war, pon evidence that an aircraft pon evidence that an aircraft into forbidden skies "of wiet Air Force had trespass-into forbidden skies" "of season of the General Assembly since the inauguration of the U.N.

Israel has, of course.

It is surprising that the indicate in the force in

Korea" and had been shot down, appears to have fizzled out. It is surprising that there has been so little clear evitation of direct Soviet help to the North Koreans, and the assumption is that Moscow has been extremely careful not to play it to the hands of those who might ofherwise turn the Korean affair into a formal indictment of the Soviet.

THEREFORE, no adequate case for the imposition of the U.N.

Israel has, of course, a special and direct purpose in sending as strong a delegation of member states will this time be powerfully represented, in view of the grave international questions likely to termational questions likely

proposals concerning Jerusalem:

It will be recalled that the Jerusalenship Council, early in June, decided that the Jerusalen Statute could not be implemented. It therefore referred the question back to the General Assembly. At the same time, proposals for the safeguarding of the Hotpleaces, without the internationalization of the city, were put forward by Israel. The Government, during recent months, has made a considerable effort on the diplomatic front to win support for these proposals. But the degree of their success cannot be judged before the actual debate.

It is realized of course, that

## Thanks Rumania China for UN Debate

meat she buys from that country is "a stab in the back of TEL AVIV, Sunday. — The LAKE SUCCESS, Sunday, our boys in Kores: "especially Histadrut Council closed at — The American delega-Histadrut Council closed at - The American delegaif some of the crab meat, or 3.30 o'clock this morning on tion declared yesterday it or whatever it may be a high pitch after Mapam would oppose inviting Chinese refused to back a resolution Communist representatives to of protest against the arrest the Security Council meetings Of Zionist leaders in Ru- next week when Formosa and TRADE, of course, is an ob- mania. The resolution had the allegation of American stinate thing. Men and cor-been tabled by Haoved Ha-bombings in Manchuria will porations that buy and seil zioni.

porations that billy and sell for a living are not very particular as a rule about whom they sell fo, as long as his credit is good, or buy from as long as he delivers the goods. And countries in urgent need of certain products, like the man in Melbourne who was in urgent need of a medical treatment perfected by the Russians, are sorely tempted to buy even when the United States delegate, told reporters that although his government would not agree to seating Chinese Commun-ists in the Council, it would welcome any fact-finding com-mission appointed by the

Record Sales Expected Book stores, florists, and

before the actual debate. "To settle those differences
It is realized, of course, that we have to talk on equal

moral and wrong from every North Atlantic Treaty associates.

France is to send one bathold and another attack was gimen to combed a vest hilly point of view, he said. When He called for a "pay as you taiton" and Holland perhaps reported from the northwest, area behind their lines for a where a Communist battalion on the very thing we of the increased defence effort now being urged to expand was moving down the road unidentified. Koreans who bring on the very thing we

#### Main Effort

defence effort of the U.S. gency or to impose passes to the West, Mr. Acheson said it was necessary to work at all threatened points together, must put rule rate of at least \$30,000m. But I think we must put our major effort at the present moment into creating strong level of \$15,000m. North Atlantic defence forces,

"In the year after that we

trols will be reimposed on 39 Third. we must preven welcome any fact-finding commission appointed by the Council.

Let's will be reimposed on 39 classifications of iron and steel mill products from midnight on September 30, the Department of Commerce announced today.

CHINA ARRIVES

CALCUTTA, Sunday (AP)

The local Chinase golony.

The controls will apply to all export destinations, except yave General Yuan Chung-Hsien, Communist China's new Ambassador to India, a tremendous ovation as he arrived in India.

Let's pay the cost of increased defence efforts.

The control will apply to all the needed military supplies of the extent and therefore to the extent necessary the manufacture of some civilian moods would have to be curtaited.

To ensure that defence orders.

To ensure that defence orders.

To ensure that defence orders that defence orders are ever even to priority Mr. Trume amounced that he issued an executive order authorising good in the executive order authorising to proceed the part of the extent and the except of the extent and the excessive to the extent and the extent and the extent and the excessive to the extent and the excessive to the extent and the excessive to the extent and the ex

Carnations which usually cost 25 pruta are on sale for 60 each. But "everyone who has the money is buying, and

#### U.N. Accepts Israel Offer of Medicines

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — The U.N. Secretariat and the Unified Command in Korea have accepted Israel's offer of medical supplies for the UN Forces. They have chosen the specific supplies needed by them from the list openities by the Mighter Committee of the Mighter Committee o submitted by the Ministry for Poreign Affairs, it was an-

nounced here today.

The supplies, it is learned, will consist of quantities of locally-made medical preparations including penicillin and sulfa drugs.

## Truman Urges U.S. To 'Work Harder'

The President also approved strength of U.S. forces in Western Europe.

with higher taxes, and an-nounced the creation of a sta-bilization agency to hold prices Asked whether the main in check during a war emer-efence effort of the U.S. gency or to impose price con-

"In the year after that we shall probably have spent much He thought it was possible more than the \$30,000m." he to build up forces in Western and "and we must be prepared Europe powerful enough ac- to maintain a very strong detually to resist an all-out ag-fence programme for many gression.

U.S. Reimposes Control and all the three hard, touch problems, First, we must produce the materials and equipment needed for defence:

For More Troops By GEORGE LICHTHEIM Jerusalem Post Correspondent LONDON, Sunday. — Latest dispatches from Korea make

The despatch is now being arranged by the Poreign Ministry in cooperation with the Ministry of Health,

#### it clear that Britain and probably other Western countries will shortly be under pressure to send much larger bodies of troops to assist the Americans. additional divisions as the

WASHINGTON, Sunday (Reuter). — President Truman in a broadcast last night called on the American people to produce more defence goods by working harder and longer hours,

He said the extent of these increases and when they would take place would be worked out in cooperation with America's North Atlantic Treaty associates, arrive before October.

## **May End in Germany**

Tokyo Pessimism

on bad terms with Genera

MacArthur, while some high-

ion to commit ground forces

breath for signs of Chinese

Indian lobbying to get China

ning to criticize the deci-

Whitehall is still holding its

ly placed Americans are

The Western Allies are "expected to put a stop in the very near future" to the demilitarization of West German installations of war value, a Two inn owners were sentenc-

ew days. However, the spokesman scarcity of vegetables. A num-ber of clothing stores refused of stopping dismantling for ceparations." Dismantling for reparations is, however, nearly finished.

started to mark the feature phalia, said a month ago that the heaviest felt in the Jaquality of their products, with at was expected to be companies capital in five years cluded industrial Ruhr, five up their windows and nalled or six weeks from then. down the doors of their frathe purchase of holiday gifts

The decision to stop demilithat shifted to unrationed tarization followed the deteri-

Set for Germany

ooks. Security since the Korean war Jane which less the lack of bus service durbegan, Allied circles believed an estimated 500 liver building up south of Big Three Exercise

In the settlements, Rosh HEIDELBERG, Sunday, Hashana will be an occasion for reviewing the results of

## On Blacked-Out City of Taegu West May be Asked Two Divisions Attack After **Barrage Cuts U.S. Supply Line**

TOKYO. Menday (Reuter). - Communist crack troops early this morning crept down on American forces defending the Northern approach to the key city of Taegu.

Two divisions were behind get some more bloody Two divisions were behind get some more bloody noses this assault which American because the Communists have 3th Army headquarters, expected to be "the biggest offensive of which the Communists are capable."

The attack began shortly after midnight in the wane of an artillery barrage which had severed American front line communications and supplies.

Between the Communists have the main threat to Taegu was again along "bowling alley"—the road leading to the city from the Udone in the north.

Hehind a curtain of shells the Northerners built up for the assault. Air reconnaissance showed they moved in response to the cause the Communists have the communists have the cause the Communists have again along the cause the Communists have again along the cause the Communists have again along the cause the Communists have again along the cause again along the cause again along the cause again along the cause the cause the Communists have again along the cause th

North Launches 'Biggest' Drive

and a residence of an artillery barrage which the Northerners built up for take offensive operations. It is not believed that America can or will supply more than At 0100 hours, fierce fight-

So far, Britain has sent two battalions, which apparently lack equipment and are embar.

Americans for supplies. An darkness and strates.

Americans for supplies. An darkness and strates.

Australian battalion in Japan. Northern lines.

Taegu, blacked out for the were overhead.

Taegu, blacked out for the were overhead.

Severe Pu

by the lack of such articles the new Communist onslaught as shirts and boots. Other for six hours.

Commonwealth troops cannot Northern spearheads were

H. Walker, Commander of the ing the Britons across the ri-United Nations ground forces, ver were severely punished On the political level, a United Nations ground forces, wave of pessimism seems now said: "We are not in much

battalions, which apparently of Taegu.

American aircraft flew low defending this road called for rassingly dependent upon the Americans for supplies. An derkness and strafed the seemed imminent. Within mi-

#### Severe Punishment

In the British-heid sector the Naktong River front, company of the Middlesex Re-giment combed a vast hilly area behind their lines for a another. These countries are where a Communist battalion unidentified Koreans who now being urged to expand was moving down the road might or might not be "friend-their defences in Europe and from Waegwan. It. By By late afternoon they had foliand nothing.

Lieutepant General Walton The Communist forces raction for the Britain across the risks.

"We are not in much from the air by rocketing and to be spreading from Tokyo danger, but we are going to other Australian fighters where the British Embassy is

### **New Anglo-Egypt** Sterling Talks

As Sir Ralph Stevenson, LONDON, Sunday (Reuter). intervention. It is understood arrived back in Alexandria et "claimed that King Abdul-washington and London are row agreed to do everything row London, the lab's personal power was possible to prevent such a possible to prevent such a nounced that talks between The article by Philip Toynthe two countries on the re- bee went on to say that "in lease of frozen Egyptian ster- a sense this is due to his own ling will begin in November deliberate act of abnegation, and will "solve the problem for though Jordan may not for either a long period or for yet be a deeply democratic

until the settlement is made by no means the tool of the the British Government had palace.

agreed to extend its 1948 financial agreement with Egypt King Abdullah compared until the end of this year.

With that of Azzam Pasha.

Secretary-General of the Arab

the catholic doctrine. Under this assumption that "business" affly tons of molydenum used for hardening steel, recently found their way, from the United States way, from the United States.

Two inn owners were sentenctively found the immediate and the distant policies of the two said here yesterday.

A British spokesman said that the question was now in Sultvy Moravia yesterday then announced that the session on charges of sabolage, for one charges of sabolage. under discussion in Loudon on charges of sabolage fer Arab empire under the Haand that in announcement on
it might be made in the next Czechs to escape the country, dreams of an eventual federaand attempted assassination of tion by the irresistible will of

#### Japanese Prepare For Record Typhoon

TOKYO, Sunday, (UP). -Major-General William Bi- earthquake violently rocked shop, Eritish Land Commis-buildings in downtown Tokyo sioner for North Rhine Wes-early this afternoon. It was it was expected to be com-pleted in his state which inThe people of Tokyo boarded

The decision to stop demili gily built houses today as foretarization followed the detericasts warned that a typhoon
oration in Western Germany: more murderous than the
security since the Korean war "Jane" which last week took building up south of Tokyo

## TSALDARIS ASKED TO

ATHENS, Sunday, (UP) (Reuter). — General Mark King Paul asked former Pre-Clark, Chief of the U.S. Army mier Constantine Tsaldaris

### Abdullah's Power Reportedly 'Wanes'

aiways," the New East Arab Broadcasting Station stated. vociferous parliament, and a The statement added that ministerial executive which is

the people which will disregard and bypass the present

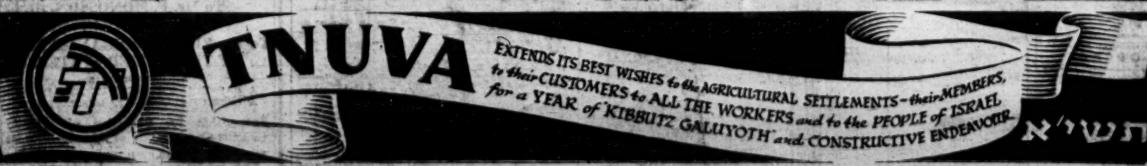
"Of the two policies there can be no doubt that Azzam's is by far the more remote from any conceivable reality.

### STABILIZING THE STATE'S ECONOMY

BUY

Popular Loan Bonds which earn you the rious amounts yearly.

Price per bond IL-20



Professor E. Rieger, Chairman of the Hebrew University School of Education, left by air for the United States yesterday on a short visit.

Professor A. Dostrowsky, Dean of the Hadassah-Hebrew University School of Medicine, has left for Europe and U.S.

Mr. A. Laor, Jewish Agency representative in Europe and North Africa, has returned to the Agency's Geneva office after consultations with the Agency Treasurer in Jerusalem.

Mr. Isaac Goldstein, Managing Director of Metatours, Haifa, left yesterday by T.W.A. for TEL AVIV: 43.9, 28.3 & 525 M.; JEBUSALEM: 407 M.; HAIFA: 240 M.

ADVERTS REPUTED

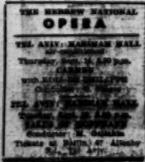
Newspaper advertisements in which the "Caesaria Development Company" informed the public of special rights transed it by the Government uniter Special Permit Shin/1863, were unfounded, the Government Information Services declared pesterday.

Shin/1883 is the number underwhich the Company was registered with the Registers of Partnerships.

A 1900 DE LUXE
AMERICAN CAR
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Haifa: 25 Neemanim St.
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Lersel Touring Club.

ORCHESTRA

GUSHKA "Eliahu Namesh" -we implore sign of life, pa-rents (Alfati).



## At the Cinema P.E.C. Ready For

## Methods Suggested To

Curb Black Market

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — The
Knesset Committee set up to
investigate the sources of the
clack market has decided to
a.m. Minha 6 p.m.
Emet V'Emuna: Topight: 6,45
p.m. Tomorrow: Shahrit 7,30 a.m.
TEL AVIV

## Rosh Hashana

## TWA Limits Fares

Meet Cancelled

the team, it is learned.

BODY CURE AND REDUCING

IS BAYPUR ST. THE BIAS.
IS ANYV

WOMEN OF TEL AVIV

The well known commetician of

The well known cosmetisian of the, Bucharest Opera, the National Thesitre etc., Mrs. ANNI SI, now receives clients at 8 Ben Kehuda Rd., second floor (entrance through the courtyard). Tel Aviv. She has specialized in treatment of dry skin, wrinkies, skin diseases, enlarged pores. Newset methods with various masks. Removal of hair. Most modern apparatuses. Daily (except Saturday) 9 a.m. 12 moon: 3 — 6 p.m.

MASSAGE

## Air Pact with U.K. FOR IDENTITY CARDS

STATE OF ISRAEL

Where to Go

TEL AVIV

HAIFA

10-1: 4-6: Municipal Museum, 2 Hassan Shukri St. 10-1: 3-4: Soldiers' Library: Mo-adon Lahayal 5 Balfour Street. 11-1: 4-7: Exhibition of Paintings by Prof. P.K. Hoenich: Tech-nion.

TEL AVIV
8.30 p.m.: Dance and artistic pro-gramme, Semadar, 73 Hayarkon

JERUSALEM CINEMAS Wednesday at 7 & 9 p.m.

F.DEN: The Doctor And The

ORION: Prince of Foxes. STUDIO: High Walt (7.15 & 9.15

NEMADAR: Monsieur Beaucaire. ZION: Shadow of a Woman.

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Apply: Kelly, Hermia Gim

mei, opposite School build-ing, between 4 -- 9 p. m

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EDINON: Mexican Hayride.

WEDNESDAY

Partly Completed
TEL AVIV. Sunday.—The ilnancial clauses of the AngloIsrael air pact how being negotiated in London have already been agreed upon, it
was reported here today. ready been agreed upon, it is was reported here today.

The only point under dispute now is that of landing rights of Israel planes in Britain. While Israel Insists on permission for her planes to touch down at London Airport, the British authorities are offering Prestwick (Scotland), which, it was stated here, would not be satisfactory.

FOR IDENTITY CARDS

In order to make it easier for the public to obtain identity cards on the occasion of the public to obtain identity cards in connection.

At the Cinema P.E.G., Ready For Undertakings (1974) (1976) (1974)

NEW YORK CLOSING, Pacific Gas
Packard
Pure Oil
Radio Corp.
Regubile St.
Sinclair Oil
Sperry
Socony Vás.
Studebaker
Unit. Air Craft
Unit. Gas Imp.
U.S. Stsel
Woolworth
Purnoyer: (1000)
Fundessy Israel-Greece Swim HAIPA, Sunday, - The Is-rael-Greece Swimming meet, which should have taken

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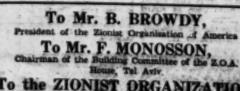
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A HAPPY AND SUCCESSFUL NEW YEAR, A YEAR OF PROGRESS & DEVELOPMENT.

Pastnership for Execution of Z. D. A (Zionist Organization of America) Ho

















Mr. Saily Salomon-Syrkin has been seen to the state of th chard's mount third.

The tree French starters in the field of eight were Madam Volterra's Val Drake, which was 5 to 2 favourite; E. Toulemonde's Alindrake and Robert Strassburger's 22 followed by Western Germany (21): Holland (30): Chile (27): Chile (27): decision, although the Ministry of Immigration gave their approval, the Ministry of Finance did not alter its close their approval, the Ministry of Immigration gave their approval the Ministry of Immigration gave their approva

### KING DAVID HOTEL **JERUSALEM**

will present on Wednesday (Sept. 13) and Saturday evening (Sept. 16), a Guest performance of the famous singer

DARIO MORENO

from the Dorchester Hotel London



#### French Challenge Sport Round Beaten Off The World

place at the end of August in Athens, was cancelled by the Israel Swimming Association because the Ministry of Fi-nance allotted only 12 permits for the 18 members of

ZULKIS-HERRMANN

ART-SCHOOL AND STUDIO Classes and individual lessons in DRAWING and PAINTING The new term begins on October 15, 1960. REGISTRATION: 10 a.m.-12 noon, 3-6 p.m.

at the Studio, 41 Rothschild Blvd. Tel Aviv. Tel. 5601.



Saturday, September 18. TWO PERFORMANCES



### THE WEATHER

#### New Investment Company Formed

ed in Israel, it was recently announced by the AuditUnion for Provident and Pension Funds in Israel, Ltd.

new corporation, is to have a capital of IL.200,000, the shares to be held equally by the Funds and the Histadrut Workers' Bank. Mr. J. Levetov has been elected Chairman of the Histadrut President, Mr. Y. Sprinzak, at the President's Office at Hakirya tomorrow. Fifteen heads of the foreign missions will attend the ceretion. new corporation, is to have a

jured here this morning by a Simon, Chief of Protocol. pursuing train at the port entrainee. Although the barrier then express their own indiwas down, the girl tried to vidual greetings in turn. queue for entrance permits. when she was struck by the train coming from the Eastern

### Ration News

JERESALEM — Potatoes: zones 2. Garmati, was given first aid a: Yarkon Hospital. The assailnet 14. Oranges: for children up to une year, 500 grams. Shin-Ret 5.
Milk: Today. regular quantity.
Chocolate: One milk bar no coupons: Est porting: an additional filled bar for children up to 18, no coupons. Est reverser 126 grams. Yud 19. South African Jam; one pound can levi 27, of Herzlia, convicted of a hit and run accident in which a motorcyclist was killshin-Ret 21, temporary residents ed, tourisis 2. Carambers: zones

Shin-Bet 21, temporary residents
46, tourists 3. Countries 20, tourists 2.
2, 2, 4, 150 grams, Shin Bet 22, on 17, 300 bail by the District temporary residents 24, tourists 4.
Poultry: zones 1, 2, 3, 4, for the sick only, 500 grams.

MAIFA — Oranges: 500 grams for sick only, coupon 24.

Which a motorcyclist was kill-ed last January, was released on 17, 300 bail by the District Tourists 4.

Court here on Friday aftermon pending a decision on an appeal to the Supreme Court.

Levi was sentenced to three

## On Eve of 5711

down this evening. Holiday messages have been issued by President Chaim Weizmann: Prime Minister David Ben Gurion; the World Zionist Grganisation, and Chief Rabbi I.H. Herzog. A special Order of the Day was published by the Chief of the General Staff, Rav-Aloof Yigael Yadin

Blessings to the Diaspora, to the Army to the people of Israel, particularly to immigrants in the camps, were extended by the Chief Rabbi. "May all of ua," he declared in a broadcast

ua," he declared in a broadcast message read on Kol. Israel last night, "witness the full re-demption and restoration of the

We in Israel," he said, "are experiencing the beginning of our people's redemption."

Historic Tasks in the United States in determining seps for intensifying community, the Zionist Organization asserted that the Zionist At about the same time, a community, the Zionist Organimation asserted that the Zionist
movement is concentrating its
forces on the eve of the New
Year "for the accomplishment cuss general methods of
of the singular historic tasks which are our generation's to
accomplish"

Eav. Aleaf Vadle tasks is and to elaborate the

States and to elaborate the

street eagle has been present-issued in Tel Aviv by the rade the Tel Aviv Zoo by Binya-Lebanim Organization, an association of Tel Aviv.

Lebanim Organization, an association of parents of soldiers ciation of parents of soldiers was who fell during the War of Libertage declared that "the Lebanim Organization, an associsation of parents of soldiers
who fell during the War of Liberation, it was declared that "the
memory of these sons and
daughters will stand forever
among the Samsons and the
Yacly, with that of the men of
Masada and of Yohanan of
Oush Halav."

Yershov to Present

Diplomats' Greetings
TEL AVIV, Sunday. — The
Acting Doyen of the Diplomatic Corps, M. P. I. Yershov,
will extend the corps' New
Year greeting to, the Acting
President's Office at Hakirya tomorrow.

Fifteen heads of the foreign
missions will attend the ceremony, accompanied by their A new investment corpora-tion is shortly to be establish. Gush Halav."

HIT BY TRAIN

HAIFA, Sunday.—Miss Mina vill be translated into HebRubin, 20, was seriously in-

#### STABS, ROBS GUARD

TEL AVIV. Sunday.-An unrobbed a guard and robbed a guard of 800 pruta at the Solel Boneh Depof on the new Natanya road yesterday. The guard, Eliahu Zarmati, was given first aid at

The edible oil and fats ration for the month of September consists of true-thrite Occosine and one-third salad oil. Small quantities of olive oil will be distributed together with the salad oil ration.

Jewish settlements consists of Magistrate.

th settlements connected the Supply Council of the re District. Southern District. Southern District. Southern District. Southern District. Southern District. Southern District Southern District. Southern District Southern Distr

## Personal Notices

MR. CARL WALLER AND FAMILY of "Rowal" Cafe and Confectionery. Tel Aviv

wish to thank their friends and patrons for the sympathy expressed on the casion of the motor car accident.

To Mr. and Mrs. JACOB MAUER

Heartfelt Greetings for a PROSPEROUS AND HAPPY NEW YEAR.

Mr. & Mrs. Abraham Davidowitz

## Congress Put Off To Permit Full **Participation in Loan Drive**

summer was proposed by the Jewish Agency Executive to the Zionist General Council in order to assure the presence of American Zionist leaders at the beginning of the Billion Dollar Campaign, Mr. E. Dobkin said at a press-conference in Jerusalem yesterday.

It was felt by the Executive

the military cemetery on Mt. Herzl yesterday.

the Chief Army Chaplain, Aloof-Mishne S. Goren, open-

BANEK ACCUSED

OF WAR CRIMES

sbetted their murder, torture

The long funeral procession

that the absence of a large portion of the leadership would seriously endanger the campaign, which is to be begun in October. The Congress had been planned for October.

The remains of 199 soldiers

Preparatory Conferences

The Campaign, Mr. Dobkin said, will be launched with a series of preparatory conferences. The first will take place on October 24 when Government and Jewish Agency representatives will join United Jewish Appeal representatives in the United States in determining steps for intensifying

of the singular historic tasks which are our generation's to accomplish."

The residents arrived in Haifa in the s.s. Kedmah from Marseilles yesterday. It is sudents from the Sorbonne university are leaving Israel in the s.s. Galliah today after a five-day pilgrimage tour in the country.

The "Caves of the Lies" recently discovered in the Mannia Cempters in the Man The floating of the Government loan is planned to begin a little later. Delegates at the conference had unanimously agreed that the Government should issue the loan, Mr. Dobkin recalled. No decision was reached on the percentage of the loan revenue to be received by the Jewish Agency. ceived by the Jewish Agency.

**Budget Proposals** 

#### 15 Tons of Steel Reported Missing

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — About 18 tons of steel have disappear-ed, according to an agent of the "Shikun and Binyan Company," who reported the matter to the police here today.

The complainent, Arieh So-chobolsky, fold police that a certain sub-contractor had concealed the iron.

#### Smugglers Ambushed

BEERSHEBA, Sunday. - An Arab was killed when a gang of smugglers was ambushed east of Beershoon last night. Nine camels and four donkeys were also killed in the exchange of fire. A large quantity of matches were found

n the scene of the encounter. Armed marauders who tried to penetrate into Kibbutz Omer in the Negev were repulsed by the settlers last night.

Dr. and Mrs. Wm. E. LEE and daughter YOLA of 40 Wedgewood, Haifa.

> extend to all their patients, friends and relatives their wishes for a HAPPY NEW YEAR

CLEAN UP WEEK

IN TEL AVIV

THIS WEEK-

CLEAN UP ACTIVITY

in the Centre

OF THE CITY:

FROM TEL AVIV RD.

TO FRISHMAN ST ..

CITIZEN!

Only with your help

shall we clean up

our city!

### THE BRITISH COUNCIL CAMBRIDGE LOWER AND PROFICIENCY CERTIFICATES IN ENGLISH

Dr. JEAN F. MABILEAU

Chief of the United Nations

Children's Emergency Fund

and his staff

The British Council announces that examinations for the Cambridge Lower Certificate and the Certificate of Proficiency in English will be held in Tel Aviv on December 14 and 18, 1950.

Further details and application forms may be obtained from:

The Examinations Officer,

The British Council.

Room 322. 27 Alisaby Road.

Tel Aviv.

The next examination for the Diploma in English will be held in June 1951.

THE HADASSAH CLUBS FOR OVERSEAS VISITORS

The next examination for will be held in June 1951.

Hebrew National

EDIS DE PHILIPPE

equal partnership, security and material well-being for Asia, Mr. Dean Rusk, U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for Far Eastern Affairs, said here last

American veterans of the last world war, Mr. Rusk restated world war, Mr. Rusk restated American purposes in Asia. These were, he said: "Free-dom: for peoples of Asia, or-ganized and governed by in-stitutions of their own making and by men of their own choice, solidly upon mutual consent. who fell in the defence of Jerusalem were reinterred in

"Equal partnership: The nations of Asia actively par-ticipating as full and equal members of the international community. "Security: The nations

passed through King George Avenue and Jaffa Road, which were lined with crowds among them were school children who had come to pay a last tribute to their teachers who were among the fallen. Asia secure from aggression, whether by armed attack or by the insidious methods of penetration and subversion. with the national colours and covered with wreaths, were laid out on 40 freshly-painted Settle Disputes laid out on 40 freshly-painted Army vehicles which were flanked by Army guards of honour. Relatives of the sol-diers followed behind each truck. Many went to the ce-metery in buses.

At the Yeshurun Synagogue,

Peaceful settlement: The disputes among themselves by peaceful means. "Material well-being: De-

velopment of their resources, lifting of their standard of "Cultural exchange: A rica

Aloof-Mishne S. Goren, opened the service with a eulogy. Mr. M. Bdolach spoke for the bereaved families.

Mr. Zalman Shazar, Minister of Education and Culture, spoke in the name of the Government and of the Prime Minister, while the win of the Interest of the Stranger of the Stranger of the Government and Jerusalem lawyer who fell on Mr. Zion, recited the "Kaddish," Segen M. Kraus the Chief Army Cantor, chanted the prayer for the dead.

The last rice were administered on Mr. Heral by Army chaplains and a guard of soldiers fired over the graves.

About 15 persons fainted from exhaustion during the funeral. interchange of cultural values.
"Good neighbours: Friendly
association with the American
people and our government across a wide range of politi-cal, economic and cultural re-lationships."

#### GERMAN SOCIALISTS REASSURE JEWS

HANOVER, Sunday (AFP).

— The German Social-De-mocratic Party "will do everything in its power to give German Jews the feeling of enjoying equality of rights and treatment with the rest of the population," according Accompanied by his wife and a Catholic priest from to a cable sent by the Party to the Israel Government on the occasion of Rosh Hashana. Nazareth, Andrei Banek, 32, from Czechoslovakia, yester-

In another message ad-dressed to President Weizday heard Assistant State Attorney, Mrs. M. Ben Porath, dressed to President Weiz-accuse him of war crimes mann, Dr. Kurt Schumacher, against Jews, which he is al-head of the German Socialagainst Jews, which he is al-leged to have committed in Democrats, sent the best 1939 and 1940 in Czechoslo-vakia. President and the "entire po-President and the "entire po-pulation of the new State."

## the charge sheet. Mrs. Ben Porath alleged that he had denounced Jews to the Nazis and that he had aided and The Turkish armed forces

ANKARA, Sunday (UP). --The Turkish armed forces been called upon to make any comment on the charges brought against him before the Jerusalem Examining Magistrate, Mr. A. Eden. The bearing of the prosecution's

hearing of the prosecution's American representatives evidence was adjourned for a will be present at the mafortnight. Banek is representfortnight. Banek is represent-

> extend their New Year wishes to all visitors from abroad and

> to all their hostesses and helpers.

offer their best wishes on the occasion of the NEW YEAR to The ISRAEL OFFICIALS

who extend their excel-leng cooperation, and the 200,000 children and mothers helped daily by the UNICEF, in Israel

48 hours to reply to the public prosecutor's question whether he raped the bride he wooded and won in a Cretan cave.

The delay is within Constantin's legal rights. Tassoula Petrakoghiorithis, the bride over whom a new "Trojan war" was almost started, was given a nerve soothing injection. She hast spent a restless night in the justice building where she must remain until charges of rape against her husband are settled.

## New War-Attlee

LONDON, Sunday (AP). — Prime Minister Clement Att-lee described Britain's rearmament programme yesterday as a dose of "preventive me-dicine" aimed at forestalling

He told a regional Labour Party rally in his constituency of Walthamstow, a London district, that the decision "to look to our defence" was Scottish Mine taken with "regret." It meant NEW CUMNOCK, Scotland, a setback, he said, to the La-Sunday, (Reuter). — Rescuers

warned trade unionists against Communists "worming their

warned trade unionists against Communists "worming their THOMAS RELEASED Hotel Du Palais, once the way into places in the unions."

Mr. Attlee said that the setback suffered by the Labour mer Congressman and Chairman of the Un-American Activities will be swept aside since the Labour Party will regain its losses in the next election.

THOMAS RELEASED Hotel Du Palais, once the lone of Empress Eugenle, wife of Napoleon.

Farouk, who has been feuding with the press ever since the Labour Party will regain ed nine months ago for appropriating Government money, party called "a general amstoday released on parôle."

### ORR PRAISES TITO

BELGRADE, Sunday (Reuler) I ord Boyd Orr who has been visiting Yugoslavia as the guest of the Yugoslav government said last night he found Marshal Tito "the most human great man I have ever met." "He carried an immense burden on his shoulders, but

said.
Lord Boyd Orr added he was confident Yugaslavia caused by the Cominform

I think he is equal to it," he



extends best New Year wishes to all guests and acquaintances

TEAL ENDINE

KAISER SHOES

164 Disengett St., 164

TEL AVIV.

wish to thank all clients who sent congratulations

on the occasion of the

corated shop,

שנה מובה

TO ALL CUSTOMERS

AND PRIENDS.

pening of our rede-

proups and stoned police and people in the streets.

Police Charge

Police carried out baton charges, then used fear gas.

After persistent stone through the police correct day. ing the police opened fire, injuring two. A constable was hit by a hullet.
Today 17,900 workers reported for duty at 19 of Bombay's 60 mills. Workers queue to the formatter of the state o

ed today for wages for days they had worked before the strike began. Bombay Home Minister Mo-rarii Desai described the out-

break of violence as "a new game of the Socialist Party because the textile strike

13 Still Missing In Scottish Mine

beur Government efforts "to the raise the standards of life surface the last of the main throughout the world."

The Prime Minister called trapped underground at a Communism "a dull, soul-decolliery here since Thursday stroying, materialistic creed" and night.

## Cables in Bri

six seriously, when on Saturday

AUDIENCE - Pope the greatest mass audience in the history of the Catholic Church yesterday, acclaimed by nearly 100,000 pflgrims massed in the Basilica of St. Peters.

COLLAPSE - Seven peop five of them children, were killed when three houses col lapsed yesterday in Swansea, Wales. Ten others were seri-ously injured.

#### FAROUK FROLICS AT BIARRITZ

BIARRITZ, Sunday, (AP). King Farouk took his yearng "American girl friend" to h party last night—but did not

Hundreds of people; including many international celeb-cities, saw the girl sitting in a place of honour at the King's side, as Biarritz relived its day of imperial glory with a contume-dinner in the vast Hotel Du Palais, once the

### GLASER FUR SALON

122 Ben Yehuda Road (courtyard). Tel Aviv REMODELLING and MODERNIZING OF FURS A Happy New Year to all clients and friends.

sincere greetings to all Officers of the Israel Govconment, our Customers and Friend The British Thomson-Houston Co. Ltd., Electrical Engineers & Manufacturers

On occasion of the New Year we extend our

ISRAEL MAIN BRANCH OFFICE: 26 Gruzenberg St., Tel Aviv. Tel. 4291/2

Jaffa Road. Tel. 3090

JERUSALEM: Tel. 2862

## The Israel Cork Mills Ltd.

Nathanya - Haifa

Manufacturers of. all kinds of CORK PRODUCTS

extend their best wishes to all their clients and friends for a HAPPY & PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR



#### E.J. du PONT DE NEMOURS & COMPANY

ORGANIC CHEMICALS DEPARTMENT Wilmington, Delawars, U.S.A.

through their Distributors in Israel JOHANANOFF STAPLES & SPECIALTIES LTD. Tel Aviv

extend the

SEASON'S GREETINGS to all their Clients and Friends in Jarael.

### TO DEALERS AND CONSUMERS OF "ZEVAH" PRODUCTS!

There exists, no residn for paring prices offer than those listed in the said table

עכלט שנע ינוף ועוב שנע ישה ואושבי "ZEVAH" ORIENTAL PAINTS INDUSTRY Ltd

#### THE JERUSALEM POST

the New Year and the Day sugar.

of Atonement. In the centre

of the first group stands the

NAOMI LAQUEUR tory, who forwarded to us.

Jerusalem August 31.

Sir. — We are agents of an

Yours, etc., invitation issued to us.

Scuth Korean spokesman last

June. The ruling was challenged by Mr. Malik. During that the bomber passed over a screening ship and continued to some of a U.N. to the individual to draw up, what is expressively called "an account of the soul." Those who have merited participation in this age of wondrous revival—will they not sense the grandeur of historic fulfilment and renew their dediment and requested the approaches manager to gust the specifies manager to gust the renew listening audience. The letter requested "My Silent Lone" sang by Ann Shelton, a liftle surprise from America about the popularity there of the Israel song. "Tzei-na, a friend of ours, recently combing the catacombs of Rome, wrote to say he was more than surprised to hear someone whist-letter across to the Cold City." to the individual to draw

these stirring words Maimonides calls on the faithful when they assemble on the attempt to preserve its regular tourist, he asked "What's that Love."

Day of Judgment" which format But now undying cois also the anniversary of readers in buses have to keep the Creation. Few prayers their heads cocked diagonally in Israel's ancient liturgy in order to read the paper from behind. can compare with such incan compare with such inspired invocations as that composed a thousand years ago by a martyr of Mayence on the holiness of the first male ancestors, and are some times reminded of them by the oriental dreas of aome immigrants. A commanded in the book of life and death. And what memories will rise in after a constant of the search of the flicted hearts when the mercy of "Our Father, Our King" is invoked "for the sake of those who went through fire and water for the sanctification of Thy Name.'

But the individual's salvation is not the only theme of the day. The other theme is the Kingdom of Heaven which, in Jewish conception, which in Jewish conception, is nothing else than what modern parlance has called "The New World Order." The hymns and prayers which give expression to this idea have gained a new significance in our day when the restoration of Israel must impress upon the minds of her citizens, and indeed of Jews throughout the world, the perennial challenge of the inseparable link between national aspiration and uni-

This year again, many thousands of immigrants will, for the first time, celebrate the New Year in the Land of Israel. More than one among them will recall the vivid description of that other first day of e seventh month in ooks of Ezra and Neher Books of Ezra and Nehemiah which, according to a tradition, was the origin of our present New Year celebration. Then, the large gathering in front of the Water Gate of Jerusalem commemorated the Return from the Bebylonian Captivity. Today the ram's horn proclaims liberty for the myriads who return from the corners of earth. The "Almighty hath indeed given honour to his people." This experience,

#### WAR CRIMES CHARGES IN JERUSALEM THE WEEK IN THE U.N.



Andrei Banek of Czechoslovakia s kting between two policemen in the Magistrates Cours in Jeruntlem yesterday as he listened to charges of war crimes against Jews allegedly committed by him in Slovakia nearly ten years ago. Reading the charges at left is Mrs. M. Ben Porath, Assistant State Attorney.

Readers' Letters

DIRTY BUSES

BABY FOOD

LINEE AEREE ITALIANE

Swissair"

wishes all its passengers & friends

A HAPPY NEW YEAR

The Airline of Switzerland

Reliable as the watches the world admires, dependable as the craftsmen who make

the skies with the smoothness of service

comparable to Switzerland's finest hotels.

EVERY WEDNESDAY

Lydda-Athens/Istanbul-

Geneva/Zurich-New York

SWISSAIR

32 Ahad Haam Street, Tel. 2167, Tel Aviv

Palatin Building

NOTICE TO CITRUS GROWERS

a) whose groves yield not less than thirty cases per dunam; and

b) who are not members of a citrus fruit marketing cooperative, and who

are requested to apply without delay, and not later than September 19, 1950, to the Citrus Marketing Board, Romano Bidg., 9 Jaffa-Tel Aviv Rd., Room, No. 483, between 9 a.m. and 12 noon, in order to receive the abovementioned

THE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE

Tel Aviv, September 10, 1950.

by September 14, 1980, will not have received link-ing forms for the 1960/51 Season,

CITRUS MARKETING BOARD

them... SWISSAIR means luxury that flies

Charge and Counter-Charge in Council

to refrain from assisting or law. encouraging the North Kore- The Council decided later

The Editor, The Jerusalem Post The Editor, The Jerusalem Post Sir, - Dr. Joseph once Sir, - As a tourist I have

Jewish calendar: the three food for bables. Up to the end dominant notes dominant notes and not been issued, here, and it is with great redominant notes while the distribution of milk and by Thuva is both limited and by Thuva is both limited and irregular. I should be extended to the food for bables. Up to the end have been greatly impressed that such duty, we were told that such duty, we w

council — one because of veto and two because of a majority of negative votes.

The first resolution — fevour and two abstentions one in fevour and two abstentions. The U.S.S.R. on Wednesday by eight votes against, one in fevour and two abstentions. The U.S.S.R. had also submitted to the Security Council of the U.S.S.R. on Wednesday by nine votes against, one in fevour and two abstentions. The U.S.S.R. had also submitted to the Security Council of General Douglas Mac arthur, U.N. Commander, who said that his gravest concern was for a prompt build-up one abstention. It would have to use their influence to prevail on North Korean authorities to end their defiance and asked all countries a violation of international to refrain from assisting or the control of the unit of the U.S. one in favour and one abstention. It would have recognized such bombing as a violation of international to refrain from assisting or the control of the unit of the U.N. forces in week appointed Brigadier General Douglas Mac Arthur, U.N. Commander, who said that his gravest concern was for a prompt build-up of the outnumbered U.N. Commission on Korea, is unto the U.S.A. to cease bombarder of towns and persons in Korea and would have recognized such bombing as a violation of international law.

General MacArthur also discussions.

The third report on the efforts of the U.N. forces in week appointed Brigadier General C.F. Sams, a member of General Douglas Mac Arthur, U.N. Commander, who said that his gravest concern was for a prompt united to the Security Council call to the Security Co

ans. The resolution was sub- on Thursday, on the sugges-mitted by the U.S.A. and won tion of Mr. Ernst Gross, renine favourable votes, while presenting the U.S.A. to take Yugoslavia abstained. up the complaint of bombing up the complaint of bombing by air forces on the territory cigarette lighters, with their a complaint of armed aggresmane marked on each lighter, sion on Formosa. — Opposed with the instructions that we by Jakob Malik of the present them to some of our U.S.R., this move won eight avourable, works, with favourable votes with two abstentions.

The Editor. The Jerusal In Joseph once changes in the wording of advertisements or to postpone insertions when space is not available.

The Editor. The Jerusal In Joseph once changes in the wording of advertisements or to postpone insertions when space is not available.

Sir. — Dr. Joseph once used extensively the Egged used extensively the Egged to used extensively the Egged used extensively the Egged to used extensively the Egged used extensively the Egged to used extensively the

guide blandly replied, "Oh, that's on the enemy side." Sa-tisfied the tourist nodded



the catacombs of Rome, wrote to say he was more than surprised to hear someone whist-ling the tune "Falafel, falafel" the time the time "Falafel, falafel" the time the time that costing an obviously American delay in enjoying "My Silent tourist he asked. "What's that Love."

ment, a consular courser was ing waitress always asks every new guest how he would like his egg, soft-boiled, fried, etc. One gentleman, apparently overcome at the idea of having an egg, and probably not remembering how to use one,

Said R.V.W. Tonight at twelve when the often smiling. the often weeping year fades away into the world of yesterday; when you are sone or better still near the person you love most and watch the vast, unfathom-able and recondite firmament above the far away stars—sphinx-like and mute—close your eyes and with the eyes of your imagination reconstruct the past: Is your future as empty as it was? Have you bought any estate so that the warmth of its possession may brighten the outlook of your life and when you are old and sit next to the fireside you may look forward to the last days with an ever increasing peace of mind, BUY now and let the furious waves of inflation hurl themselves against the rock of your towering and defiant Estate, BUY.

M. ROMAS & CO. Wish their num erous clientsa prosperous Real-Estated year 8 Rothschild Boulevard, P.O.B. 67, Tel.: 2548, Tel Aviv.

THE EXECUTIVE OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION, JERUSALEM

PUBLIC COMPETITION

HERZL MEMORIAL

MEMBERS OF THE JURY: B. Locker, A. Berachyahu, Engineer, Dr. L. Lauterbach.

FIRZES II. 1200
FIRST PRIZE II. 200
II. 600 PIRST PRIZE

THE EXECUTIVE of the ZIONIST ORGANIZATION Jerusalem, Eve Rosh Hashana, 5711

Three resolutions this week on the situation in Korea mitted by the U.S.S.R. ask- in August, the Council had vessel and inserts on punishing the United Nations Security of the United Nat

international security.

ages of food, clothing and shelter, the survey revealed, pointed out that since the are already critical and will forces opposing his command become worse as winter ap were forcing civilians to work proaches. for them, identification pro-blems had become difficult. But, he said, every effort was being made to avoid killing innocent civilians and causing

A note from the .U.S.S.R. on Wednesday confirmed that a Soviet member had been shot down. The note denied the U.S.A. statement that the aircraft had taken hostile action and said that it had been

towards the centre of a U.N. naval formation. This, too, was denied in the Soviet note, which stated that the bombe

ROSSBACH BROS.

FURRIERS Fur workshop 10% 143, German Colony, Jerusalen TODAY'S

Regular Service and Reserves BAIFA

カーマーフーラ 1901-1916

Teday also al:

Kiryat Hayim, Kiryat Motakin, Kiryat Shmuel, Kiryat Shmuel, Kiryat Sialik, Kfar Ata, Ger Yam, Sabiniya, Ir Ganim, Kiryat Frostig, Asor Hatassiya, Wilshmar Haemek, Tel Mond, Kfar Riv, Ain Vered, Kfar Avoda, Buel Dror, Mishmeret, Kfar Hess, Heriff, Kfar Yaavetg, Sh hunat Yaacor, Sh hunat Amdar, Givat Breb-

OUR STRENGTH



THE FACTORY MANAGEMENT OF

Sté de la VISCOSE SUISSE, Emmenbruecke

and its representative in Israel

ON THE EVE OF THE NEW YEAR SEND THEIR BEST WISHES TO THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND ITS INSTITUTIONS, AND TO ALL OUR CUSTOMERS IN THE COUNTRY.

A HAPPY NEW YEAR, A YEAR OF PEACE, CONSTRUCTION and PROGRESS

PALESTINE ECONOMIC

CORPORATION \* U.S.A.\*

affiliated with:

Palestine Corporation Ltd.

#### Let Tomorrow's Dawn Be The Dawn.

In Accord with the Board of Trustees for Heral's Tomb and in agreement with the Competitions Com-mittee of the Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel hereby announces a

amongst architects and sculptors in Israel and the Diaspora for the architectural planning of the

MT. HERZL, JERUSALEM, ISRAEL

J. Metrikin, Architect, J. Pinkerjeld, Architect, Professor Y. Ratner, Architect, J. Weitz. Secretary: S.J. Kreutner THE PRIZES

THIRD PRIZE ..... IL 600 EIGHT PURCHASES TOTALLING ..... IL 2,300 DATE FOR SUBMITTING DESIGNS:

DATE FOR SUBMITTING DESIGNS:

The final date for the submission of designs at 12 noon on the 9th of Lyar, 5711 (15, 5, 51).

The programme and detailed conditions may be obtained against payment of IL.2 (two Israeli pounds).

IN JERUSALEM: Association of Engineers and Architecta in Israel, 16 King George Avenue, Room 24.

IN TEL AVIV: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 200 Disensoft St.

IN HAIFA: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 15 Nordau St.

Interested parties abroad should apply, until arrangements in their respective countries are announced, to:

The Organization Department of the Executive of the Zionist Organization, P.O.B.20, Jerusalem, ISRAEL.

THE EXECUTIVE of the ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

CENTRAL BANK OF COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONS LTD.
MIDDLE EAST MERCANTILE CORPORATION LTD.
THE MORTGAGE AND SAVINGS BANK LTD.
PALESTINE HOUSING CORPORATION LTD. ISRAEL COMMERCIAL CORPORATION BAYSIDE LAND CORPORATION LTD. PACTORY BUILDINGS LTD General Representatives for Israel;
"GUARDIAN EASTERN" INSURANCE CO. LTD. INTERNATIONAL GENERAL ELECTRIC Wish all their Clients A HAPPY NEW YEAR ה טובה תכתבו 

# A CALLOW member of an the question "What kind of egy would you like?" and after visiting the antiquities at Caesarea completely confused by the question "What kind of egy would you like?" and after visiting the antiquities at Caesarea suddenly demanded of "Er, a hen's egg, please." When do we see that?" Recovering himself at once the Cargov and Y. Miller of Jerusalem

know, it's the latest in Israel!" THE Public Relations Section

you are whistling?" Answered the tourist. "Oh you wouldn't



with full m ister's office Prime Mind lan ordered in after General expressed the cour of it. To doe will be not cremation

at Johannesbus
Shortly before
and died on M
Pleid Marsha
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the morning an

Dies

After dinner went into his companied by ters and Dr. Lo They had start off with his a suddenly slum collanse, and

ollapse and dinutes. Behind the

Smuts' battle

another story attempt to pro Marshal's life th him the know was suffering

heart allme thrombosis. Soon after th

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doctors diagno plaint. At the developed pneu was told was

pneumonia. Defamily decided full details to get ter chance in fight for life.

Despite the precautions to keep the control of the sustained from the sustained for the control of the cont

from the outside came known to porters at a ti General was n ill. But the new held by newsp

## THE JERUSALEM POST

HASHANA

## MEMORABLE DATES IN YEAR OF TRIAL AND PROGRESS

September 24, 1949 to September 11, 1950. September, 1949

and foreign capital were in-20.—U.N. Trusteeship Council vested in 1949, and that Israel's censures Israel for removing economy was 80 per cent self-Government departments to

armicient.

27. — Israel and Jordan sign 26. — Knesset meets in Jerusalem.

agreement on exchange of land lem for the first time.



cil finally adopts Statute for internationalization of Jerusa-

lem area.
6. — M. Boisanger, chairman of U.N. Palestine Conciliation Commission, arrives for consul-

15. - Israel Charge d'Affaires

discusses with Foreign Office in London Arab rearmament and embargo on arms for Israel. 19. — General Council of Zion-

ist Organization meets in Jeru-salem to discuss basic pro-blems of Zionist Movement.

23. - Israel celebrates second anniversary of Proclamation of Independence and pays tribute

to war dead.

24. — Jordan Parliament approves annexation of Arab Pa-

5. — Hebrew University cele-brations of 25th anniversary start with message from President and address by Prime

troduces Ordinary and Deve-lopment Budget for 1950/51 aggregating IL-121 m.

More than 430,000 Jews have entered Israel since the

bifth of the State, and the doors of our State are wide open to any Jew unwilling or unable to remain where he is. Hundreds of thousands more, from Eastern countries

for every child aged 5 to 13 duced for clothing and footintroduced in Knesset.

13. — Knesset votes to adopt
Constitution by evolution over
an unspecified period.

16. — New water pipeline to
Jerusalem finished.

19. — Israel's reply to Sweden's Bernadotte report presented at Stockholm.

25. — First of El Al weekly charter flights to New York.

26. — New York.

27. — Mapai's 20th anniversary convention held in Tel

charter flights to New York.

28. — Negotiations with Oil
Companies on crude oil supplies to Haifa refineries concluded in London.

15. — Mapai's 20th anniversary convention field in Tel
Aviv. Prime Minister calls for
\$1,500 m. drive.

24. — A d v is o r y Committee

24. — A d v is o r y Committee

25. — Mapai's 20th anniversary convention field in Tel
Aviv. Prime Minister calls for some distriction of the committee concluded in London.



למען המדינה

עסים חברה לתוצרת מפרי הארע אחים בזדנו בעם חא אחים בזרנו בע'ם נית חרושת לסיגריות

expenditures up to the it that the U.S. became if in the Korean war, added that while Secon State Dean Acheas trying to strengther estern defence system, a's own defence pro-e was being "under-

Stephen Early also reas American Deputy ry of Defence.

dent Truman accepted signation "reluctantly." posevelt's press secret

lliam Henry Harrison, an American telephone g, was appointed head U.S. arms production

Ill take charge of the re Department's "Na-Production Authority"

lenate Armed Services tee held a closed door to consider the legis-asked by President

#### Three' Ministers y Defence Plan

ORK, Wednesday. -Three ministers yesbegan secret sessions t creating a new de-ogramme for Western with powerful Ameripport in manpower, and dollars.

natic authorities here at U.S. Secretary of an Acheson definitely discuss the Japanese reaty outlook with Mr. rk for current diplohably will not arise st week, however, sterday's Big Three the foreign ministers o give first priority to a west European system including the of a West German tion to it. (AP, UP, Reister)



Egypt

India fr

1.3

NTED GIRLS OF 13

Pilgrimage to the Tomb of David on Mt. Zion is one of the highlights of Rosh Hashana services

## **POPULAR** LOAN BONDS

TODAY



Munday, September 11, 1950 in their nutritional value Ehd, 29, 5710. Dhulqa'da 29, 1369 It would be interesting.

TWO distinct festival sea- other authority would sons stand out in the say of the state of supply Jewish calendar: the three food for bables. Up to the Pilgrim Festivals with their of the month, the August s

ROSH of national while the distribution of HASHANA freedom, ac- by Tnuva is both limited 5711

and the Holy Festivals of me, what should be given the New Year and the Day sugar. of Atonement. In the centre of the first group stands the nation, the second appeals Jerusalem, August 31. to the individual to draw up, what is expressively called "an account of the soul." Those who have merited participation in this ALTHOUGH the shortage age of wondrous revival - tical, the reduction of the ni will they not sense the ber of pages may result in the tionally?

"Awake, ye sleepers, and ponder your deeds. Be not of those that miss reality in their hunt after shadows. Look well to your souls and consider your acts" these stirring words Maimonides calls on the faithful when they assemble on the "Day of Judgment" which attempt to preserve its regular is also the anniversary of readers in buses have to ke the Creation. Few prayers their heads cocked diagons in Israel's ancient liturgy in order to read the paper fr can compare with such inspired invocations as that composed a thousand years OLD times can still rec ago by a martyr of Mayence on the holiness of the first male ancestors, and are son day of the year, when our fate is inscribed in the book of life and death. And what memories will rise in af- week and asked for her flo flicted hearts when the mercy of "Our Father, Our King" is invoked "for the sake of those who went through fire and water for the sanctification of Thy

But the individual's salvation is not the only theme of the day. The other theme is the Kingdom of Heaven which, in Jewish conception, is nothing else than what is nothing else than what modern parlance has called "The New World Order." The hymns and prayers which give expression to this idea have gained a new significance in our day when the restoration of Israel must be restorated to the minute of the property impress upon the minds of her citizens, and indeed of Jews throughout the world, the perennial challenge of the inseparable link between national aspiration and uni-

This year again, many thousands of immigrants will, for the first time, celebrate the New Year in the Land of Israel. More than one among them will recall the vivid description of that other first day of the seventh month in the Books of Ezra and Nehemiah Books of Ezra and Nehemiah which, according to a tradition, was the origin of our present New Year celebration. Then, the large gathering in front of the Water Gate of Jerusalem commemorated the Return from the Babylonian Captivity. Today the ram's horn proclaims tiberty for the myriads who return from the corners of earth. The "Almighty hathtioned given honour to his people." This experience. WAR CRIMES CF



in the Magistrates Court

#### Reade BABY FOOD

The Editor, The Jerusalem Sir. - Dr. Joseph as quoted Sir John Boyd Or the effect that food ration Israel were entirely suffic

know what Sir John or dominant notes ration had not been iss ceptance of the irregular. I should be gathering of the harvest: Ministry would kindly ad

NAOMI LAQUE





behind.

LAI LINEE AEREE ITALL



The Air Reliable as t dependable e

'Mum wants me to fly

EVER Lydda Geneva



32 Ahad Hat

PAGE IL

THE JERUSALEM POST

extend the greetings of the season to their customers and friends and wish them all a very HAPPY NEW YEAR

Haifa, 5711

A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR A YEAR OF THE INGATHERING OF THE EXILES YEAR OF FIRM INDEPENDENCE

to the State of Israel, its Government, the Israel Army, to the State of Israel, its Government, the Israel Army, the Jewish people the world over, the Histadrut institutions, the Cooperatives Centre, the Communications Cooperative Centre, the Municipalities of Tel Aviv, Holon, Rishoft Lezien, Lydda, Migdal Gad, Beersheba; to the Local and Regional Councils, the Viffage and Kibbutz Committees; to our members and friends, to our employees and their families, to the public at large and to all those with whom we have husiness.

"SHAHAR" HAIFA TRANSPORT COOPERATIVE

extends wishes for A HAPPY NEW YEAR

to its members, to all workers and their institutions, to the Government, the Army and the travelling public.

"SHAHAR"



"Arise, walk through the land in the length of it and in the breadth of it..." (Genesis: xiii, 17).

Our motto and greeting to the New Year

YATOUR



Scheduled D.C.-6 Services to-all parts of the World via Brussels.

wish all their CLIENTS and FRIENDS A Happy and Prosperous NEW YEAR

## TASKS OF J.N.F IN JUBILEE YEAR

THE lines of policy of the Jewish National Fund and its relationships to the State are gradually being delineated, more as the result of actual practice than academic theory. This, indeed, is in accord with the entire history of the Fund, now entering its Jubilee year.

From the moment that the independent State of Israel was proclaimed, an impression gained ground that there would be no further need to raise funds for the purchase of land for Jewish settlemen It was assumed that merely decree the State would in a position to allocate land for new immigrants and settlers. This was a curious misconception, seeing that in accordance with international law, as well as common morality, a change of government cannot automatically mean the transfer to the State of pri-

In Israel there is not much land to which a claim of own-ership cannot be laid. Such areas which might fall into this category are in the deep South, quite unfertile and un-ready for cultivation.

The large bulk of arable land, including also the now uncultivated, though cultivable, areas in the hills and in the Upper Negev. belongs to private owners, with the exception of a relatively small area, well under a million du-nams, which Israel inherited

Buying Arab Land

The abandonment of fields and villages by large numbers of Arabs during the war, strengthened the impression that their lands would automatically become the property of the State, But even desertion of land does not invali-date the rights of the owner.

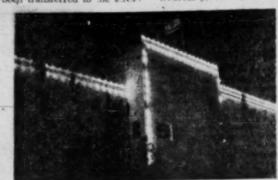
The need for purchasing not ess, but much more, land for Jewish settlement requires no demonstration. Before the has always been supplementarab War, Jews, including the ed by essential improvement owned about one-and-threelestine. The area of the State nams. It is clear that no sound not belong to the Jews. Had the Arab citizens re-

immigrants and the local Jewand Arab population. As settlements they fled the country, and it lected by the J.N.F. for which ed in 1901. Had the British Administration equitably terpreted its Manda'e, work of the Fund would have en facilitated and not ob structed, for the acquisition was a pre-requisite for all as the National Home called for. Under the State of Israel,

By ELIAS M. EPSTEIN.

Oversees Director Jewish Mational Fund Headquarters. Jerusalem to acquire the through such forms as the objective — to acquire the through such forms as the and a body to be created for land of Israel for the people work camps. In the coming the re-settlement of Arab cition Israel. In the absence of year five imilion trees are the Arab owners, the Fund is to be added to J.N.F. forests, beging the Government a fair an undertaking the scope of State will have to make constant.

sum related to the economic which can be gauged from value of the land. Since the the fact that until now the state was established, over a Fund has planted six-and-amillion dunams of land have half million trees altogether. Whereas previously, in view



The Headquarters of the Keren Kayemeth in Jerusalem illuminated on the occasion of Herzl Day

Photo by Hirshbain

IL. 17 per dunam.

The purchase of many more millions of dunams by the J.N.F. imposes upon it a staggering responsibility, a burden which naturally must be spread over a number of deferred. Hence the Pund will continue by way of its various mass devices to collect penbuy the land. The rate of advance and the volume of sup-port should obviously be much greater than hitherto, and the Fund are preparing plans for widening and deepening its programme among all circles.

program

Water and Trees ed by essential improvement works. The rock-strewn areas Jewish National Fund and works. The rock-strewn areas other bodies and individuals, in the hills have been cleared uarter million of the 26 mil- tively by hand, and now also lion dunams constituting Pa- by buildozer. Water, at one time only for the minimum of Israel is 20 million du- requirements of drinking, and later also for irrigation, has Jewish commonwealth could been supplied by way of be built up on land which did wells or pipelines. The land not belong to the Jews. requiring afforestation has been covered with millions of mained in the country and trees, thereby improving soil loyally cooperated with the conditions, and incidentally new State, there would have giving rise to additional been implemented a develop-sources of income as, for been implemented a develop- sources of income as, for ment plan, whereby as the example from Rest Houses in intensification of the woods, and from fruit oltivation, room would have orchards. The Fund has also been created both for more built subsidiary roads to ease the transport problems of new

Today all these reclamation is not possible today to re-works have been extended absorb them, their land is very considerably. Our pro-being purchased by the J.N.F. gramsie has been adapted to Obviously, this huge pur- the pressing needs of the State

> ROSENTOURS Tel Aviv-Haifa-New York

Extend heartiest greetings for the NEW YEAR

to all-elients, friends and acquaintances

extend to all their friends and patrons best wishes for A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEWYEAR SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM

dies, the State, the Jewish Na-tional Fund, the Municipalitie and a body to be created for the re-settlement of Arab citi-

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1950

siderable purchases. Land in the municipal areas may only be acquired up to 100,000 du-nams, and the J.N.F. will have Whereas previously, in view the first option thereto, the bulk of the agricultural land in the co

Stopping Speculation portant bearing on our agrar-ian policy, inasmuch as to its land, which is leased to farmers or builders on an hereditary basis. This admits of the adoption of certain principles and policies which aim at mitigating speculation, modifying the soaring of prices private land, and fostering a type of settlement which more. The leasehold rent collected by the Fund on the basis of a periodically revised

The Jewish National Fund is



The inhabitants of this Work Village in the Judean Hills are employed on an afforestation scheme of the Keren Ka-

ting up a Development Author-

today stress is laid upon turning the barren soil into fertile land arm not only for the fields.

The importance and particuses the people but of the people but of the people but of the people but of the people o significance of our work serve as the vehicle of the has been recognized recently free-will offerings of the peo-in the Act of the Knesset set- ple in token of their association with the new State. In The law stipulates that Israel it serves as the instru ity. The law stipulates that Israel it set the peo-the abandoned lands, which ment which brings the peo-constitute the bulk of the pie back to the earth, and available territory in Israel, the land back to the people

TWA TWA TWA TWA TWA TRANS WORLD AIR LINES IN ISRAEL extend to their friends and clients best wishes for the NEW YEAR

NOTICE TO CIT

All citrus growers

a) whose groves yield not less than thirty cases per dunam; and

are requested to apply without delay, and not later than September 19, 1950, to the Citrus Marketing Board, Romano Bidg., 9 Jaffa-Tel Aviv Rd., Room, No. 453, between 9 a.m. and 12 noon, in order to receive the abovementioned

CITRUS MARKETING BOARD

-

THIRD PRIZE IL 600 EIGHT PURCHASES TOTALLING ... IL 2,300

DATE FOR SUBMITTING DESIGNS:

DATE FOR SUBMITTING DESIGNS:

The final date for the submission of designs at 12 noon on the 9th of 1yar, 5711 (15, 5, 51).

The programme and detailed conditions may be obtained against payment of IL.2 (two Israell pounds).

IN JERUSALEM: Association of Engineers and Architecta in Israel, 16 King George Avenue, Room 24a, IN TEL AVIV: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 260 Disengoff St.

IN HAIFA: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 15 Nordau St.

IN HAIFA: Association of Engineers and Architects in Larael, 15 Nordau St.
Interested parties abroad should apply, until arrangements in their respective countries are announced to:
The Organization Department of the Executive of the Zionist Organization, P.O.B.2, Jerusalem, ISRAEL.
THE EXECUTIVE of the ZIONIST ORGANIZATION Jerusalem, Eve Rosh Hashams, 5711

"GUARDIAN EASTERN" INSURANCE CO. LTD INTERNATIONAL GENERAL ELECTRIC Wish all their Clients A HAPPY NEW YEAR  1950

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## ISRAEL NEEDS LAWS, NOT CONSTITUTION

EXCERPTS FROM A SPEECH BY MR. DAVID BEN GURION SUMMING UP KNESSET CONSTITUTION DEBATE

ready been decided and that there is neither a problem tons, and we are already nor a question here. Mr. Nir is of the opinion that the matter was already decided in the United Nations Assembly, although he agrees that this declaration by the United Nations is not binding upon us. According to the members Begin and Yaari, it was decided in our Declaration of Independence.

The United Nations Declaration called for a series of stages in the establishment of the state, or more accur.

of stages in the establishment of the state, or more accurately, the establishment of Constituent Assembly the the two states — Jewish and Arab.

Before the elections to the Constituent Assembly the Constituent Assembly the Provisional State Council that

Arab.

The first of these was the establishment of a Provisional State Council was not authorized to commit either the came democratic elections to a Constituent Assembly; the Assembly itself. If the Assembly itself. If the Assembly wished to do so, it would even be entitled to pendence, to be followed by amend its name, and it would the election of a regular government. The fifth step was a genda and its duties.

The first of these was the recognitive of the Council and the Executive that the Knesset to Decide and suggests that only the members of the Aguda, and perhaps only the rabbis among them can wield the supreme legal and executive constitution is here not mentate to be followed by amend its name, and it would the election of a regular government. The fifth step was a genda and its duties.

This motion was accepted. constitution is here not mentate to be followed by amend its name, and it would even be entitled to pendence, to be followed by amend its name, and it would even be entitled to a mend its name, and it would even be entitled to a mend its name, and it would even be entitled to a mend its name, and it would even be entitled to a mend its name, and it would even be entitled to a mend its name, and it would even be followed by a mend its name, and it would even be followed by a mend its name, and it would even be entitled to a mend its name, and it would even be entitled to be the decided on its working to member of the Aguda, and perhaps only the rabbis among them can wield the supreme legal and executive authority in the state.

This motion was accepted. constitution is here not mentate to be followed by the Knesset to Decide

National Council should functive track from the Knesset's right to decide upon a constitution. The fifth step was a genda and its duties.

The fifth step was the recognition of the suprementation of Interpretation of Interpretatio

THE debate before us is concerned with whether we sions, we are now already in
shall have a constitution or the fourth phase after the
merely laws, a basic all-inclusive constitution with supreme authority, or fundamental laws that will, like ed in accordance with the
other laws, define the form
of government in this country and its practices and establish the rights and duties
of its citizens.

The opinion has been expressed in this debate that
this problem has in effect alpressed in this debate that
this problem has in effect alpressed in this debate that
there is neither a problem tions, and we are already THE debate before us is con- According to the U.N. deci-



National Council should function that the Knesset's right such conditions.

Touncil, and the Executive tion, but nobody can claim that a man-made constitution. Council as the Provisional that the matter is already de-Government, until the estabcided. It will be for the Knesselishment of regular elected set to decide.

The members Nir, Begin ance with the constitution to and Bar Yehuda threatened be formulated by the Conthe Knesset with what will stituent Assembly not later happen if there is not to be

stituent Assembly not later happen if there is not to be than October 1. Elections to what they term a constitution. than October I. Elections to what they term a constitution, the Constituent Assembly I must say I am much as-were held on January 25, tonished at these learned ad-and on February 16 the pro-vocates. All the darkers visional constitution, was which frighten them so much passed, and a regular, elect-may come about in a state ed government formed in ac-which has a constitution no cordance with this constitution less than in a state which tion, though only a not in-does not have a constitution tion, though only a not indoes not have a constitution considerable time after Ocand it will all depend on the tober 1. On March 10, 1949, law, and not on constitution the first Government was for all law. The United States has mally approved by the Knessac constitution, but the law set in accordance with the imposes a military censorship constitution.

In times of emergency. Brit-If the Knesset decides that ain does not have a constithere is to be a constitution, tution, and in times of peace then there will be a constitution the law does not permit mition. If the Knesset decides that litary censorship there. The for the present there is not Soviet Union certainly has a to be a constitution, then constitution on the strength of there will not be one

there will not be one. which the Soviet Union has

In the basic Four Year a censorship, and it is not
Plan presented to the Knesset only military. As to the disset by the Government on missal of the Knesset — it
March 8th, 1949, there is a is the custom in Britain that section on the government. Parliament may be dismissed, That is Section II. The wordand the Prime Minister is

The matter of the constitu-tion must be considered on its own merits, and first of agree with the opponents of all we must define what we the constitution.

authorized to do this at any mean by a constitution, what time he may think fit. I have the differences are between never yet heard that there is constitutional and other law, in this any affront to demo- and why this difference is cracy or to the rights of the needed, if it is needed at all-

#### Attitude of Orthodox

Mr. Lewenstein said "the written and the oral law are with all of us here is occupied binding for Israel" — I do in making secular law, and I not know whether he intend-cannot see where is the difference here between the mean the state, I must point making of a constitution and out that this signifies a theocratic state. I wish to say people's sovereignty is exthat the representatives of pressed in the making of laws the Aguda and the Mizrahi according to the people's declared publicly before the wishes and needs; does Mr. Eewenstein wish to deny the stablish a theocratic state, In the Bible we may find and the State of Israel will not be a theocracy.

and the State of Israel will two reviews of the constitunot be a theocracy.

If member Lewenstein believes that only the written
and the oral law have authordoes not mean an anti-reity over the life of Israel—
then he does mean the state,
and suggests that only the

Centinued en Page VI)

A HAPPY NEW YEAR

-a year of peace and entrenchment of our independence to the House of Israel, here and abroad, who are partic pating in creative and con-

Hadar Hacarmel Committee

## NECHUSHTAN

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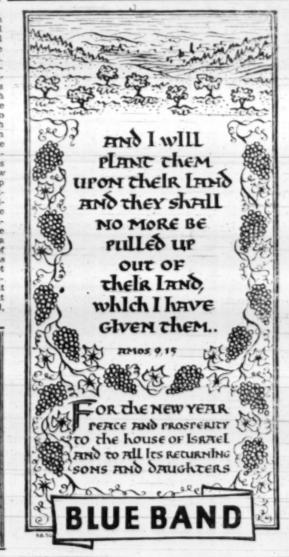
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(SALES) LTD. OLDHAM, England

wish all their customers in Israel a Happy and Prosperous NEW YEAR JOSEPH SCHUR Ltd

AGENTS

P.O.B. 898. TEL AVIV



שנה טובה

BONDS



## shall Slated Defence Post

The law prohibits men who have been on active military duty in the past 10 years from taking the post.

Mr. Truman wrote to the Chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee: "Tain a firm believer in the General Principles that our Defence atablishment should be headed by a civilian. However, in view of the present critical circumstances and of General Marshall's unusual qualifications, I believe that national interest will be best served.

onference.

tion

servers coninterest will be best served
by making an exception in this case. General Marshall would suchearers that ceed Mr. Louis J. Johnson, who has resigned In his letter to President Truman, he explained that his action was motivated by the criticism letter of the policies in recent

velled at his policies in recent weeks by Congressional leade existing West Gerthe control Mr. Johnson, it had been rs thought sarly decidest German da Adenau-incolle pomobile poit was added that while Sec-retary of State Dean Acheconciled to son was trying to strengthen conciled to the Western defence system, America's own defence programme was being "under-nuined" by drastic economy with

ngent with cuts. Treaty. Mr. Stephen Early also re-tion signed as American Deputy New York Secretary of Defence.

President Truman accepted agent now the resignation "reluctantly."
question Mr. Early had been Presignain — dent Roosevelt's press secret-

nain easy be ary. It also was announced that ference. It also was announced that onterence. It also was announced that titlee told Mr. William Henry Harrison, hird Brit. chief of an American telephone would be company, was appointed head reinforce of the U.S. žirms production programme.

ely chal- He will take charge of the in leader Commerce Department's "Nathe urged, tional Production Authority' of arm- factories from civilian to mili-

The Senate Armed Services Committee held a closed door session to consider the legis-lation asked by President

any 'Big Three' Ministers Study Defence Plan

sh High NEW YORK, Wednesday. ristopher The Big Three ministers yesest Ger- terday began secret sessions hat the aimed at creating a new denore dis-Europe with powerful Ameri-arization can support in manpower, spokes weapons, and dollars.

Diplomatic authorities here paration said that U.S. Secretary of State Dean Acheson definitely taken to Peace Treaty outlook with Mr. te allied spokes. New York for current diploy underject probably will not arise until next week, however.

At vesterday's Big Three agreed to give first priority to office organizing a West European that defence system including the Brit- question of a West German (AP. UP. Reuter)



EXPERT PACKERS ESTABLISHED 18

SILBERSTEIN'S

Einl, 29, 5718. Bhulqa'da 29, 4369 It would be interesting t

the New Year and the Day sugar. of Atonement. In the centre of the first group stands the nation, the second appeals Jerusalem, August 31. to the individual to draw up, what is expressively called "an account of the soul." Those who have me-

tionally? · "Awake, ye sleepers, and ponder your deeds. Be not of those that miss reality in their hunt after shadows. Look well to your souls and consider your acts" \_\_ in these stirring words Maimo-

nides calls on the faithful when they assemble on the can compare with such inspired invocations as that ago by a martyr of Mayence on the holiness of the first male ancestors, and are someday of the year, when our times reminded of them by the fate is inscribed in the book of life and death. And what memories will rise in af week and asked for her flour flicted hearts when the mercy of "Our Father, Our King" is invoked "for the sake of those who went through fire and water for the sanctification of Thy Name."

But the individual's salvation is not the only theme of the day. The other theme is the Kingdom of Heaven which, in Jewish conception, is nothing else than what modern parlage has called "The New World Order."
The hymns and prayers which give expression to this idea have gained a new significance in our day when the restoration of Israel must impress upon the minds of impress upon the minds of her citizens, and indeed of Jews throughout the world, the perennial challenge of the inseparable link between national aspiration and uni-

This year again, many thousands of immigrants will for the first time, celebrate the New Year in the Land of Israel. More celebrate the New Year in the Land of Israel. More than one among them will recall the vivid description of that other first day of the seventh month in the Books of Ezra and Nehemiah which, according to a tradition, was the origin of our present New Year celebration. Then, the large gathering in front of the Water Gate of Jerusalem commemorated the Return from the Babylonian Captivity. Today the ram's horn proclaims liberty for the myriads who return from the corners of earth. The "Almighty hath indeed given honour to his people." This experience, touching the very elements of the Nation's faith down the ages, must rekindle the light of spiritual adventure as farael resumes her course on the highway of history. WAR CRIMES CHA



Andrei Banek of Czechoslos in the Magistrates Court in . to charges of war erim

#### Reader BABY FOOD

The Ednor, The Jerusalem Post Sir, — Dr. Joseph one quoted Sir John Boyd Orr t the effect what food rations i Israel were entirely sufficien Monday, September 11, 1800 in their nutritional value.

know what Sir John or an TWO distinct festival sea- other authority would not sons stand out in the say of the state of supply o Jewish calendar: the three food for bables. Up to the en-Pilgrim Festivals with their of the month, the August suga dominant-notes ration had not been issued of national while the distribution of mill HASHANA freedom; ac- by Thuva is both limited ans ceptance of the irregular. I should be ex-Law and in tremely grateful, if the Fox gathering of the harvest; Ministry would kindly advise and the Holy Festivals of me, what should be given to the New Year and the Day babies instead of milk and

Yours, etc., NAOMI LAQUEUS



age of wondrous revival — tical, the reduction of the num-will they not sense the ber of pages may result in a grandeur of historic fulfil-ment and renew their dedi-ing on a single piece of paper cation, individually and na- has printed two small pages or tionally?



"Day of Judgment" which attempt to preserve its regular is also the anniversary of the Creation. Few prayers their heads cocked diagonally in Israel's ancient liturgy in order to read the paper from

composed a thousand years OLD timers can still recall the billowing skirts and

LINEE AEREE ITALIANI



The Airlir Reliable as the dependable as hem. . SWISSA the skies with

'Mum wants me to fly Swissair" EVERY Lydda-1 Geneva/2



SW 32 Ahad Haam

A happy prosperous New Year to JERUSALEM, THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND WORLD JEWRY

BIER S K.K.L. Biva., Management of Property.



TAILORS for LADIES and GENTLEMEN 32 Nahlat Benjamin Street, TEL AVIV Wish all their Customer and Friends A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS

To all our customery, relatives, friends and acquaintances

#### A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR MIKO&CO.

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Michael Kon, New York. Simon Brilling, Tel Aviv.



R. RONSTEIN Manufacturer of jams. juices and preserves, 39 Ovadia St., Tel Aviv. Tel. 80342.

extends his best wishes to his customers, suppliers, reives and friends in all A YEAR OF PEACE, BUILDING AND PLENTY.



ICE CREAM MANUFACTURERS wish their clients, friends, workers, its and all those with whom they

A HAPPY NEW YEAR



to all clients and friends 99 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv.



A Happy New Year to all our clients and friends

BENY SHOES HAIFA . TEL AVIV . JERUSALEM

HELENE CURTIS INDUSTRIES LTD.

world's largest manufacturer of aids to hair beauty

extends its NEW YEAR greetings to its friends and patrons here and abroad.

MAY THE NEW YEAR WITNESS A FLOURISHING AND STABLE STATE OF ISRAEL.



Extends to all its customers and friends

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

## THE PEOPLE BECOME AN ARMY

as it is on three sides by the

reserves, a host of ill-equipped and physically unfit refugees is streaming in to the bridge-head which must try to be as self-supporting as possible while it is forced to purchase most of its needs abroad.

position has no easy task. In-deed, any level-headed officer, guided mainly by reason, vould have refused such an

"It is lucky that we dld not realize the size of the lask," said Ray Aloof Yiga: Yadin recently, "for we might not have taken it on." The real difficulties only appeared as the rough basic plans were vorked out. The two chief ideas in 'the

minds of the builders of Isra-el's present Army were that very citizen should learn ome military job and that the civilian economy should be so planned that in the event of, emergency every phase of civilian activity could be switched with the minimum delay to the war effort.

Army Teaching Citizens

The first dim is beinghieved simply by the conreserves of every man under the age of 50. The second ex-

country must share the outwe are surrounded by actual many military experts not that STATIONED in a modest

he threat of larger ones.

But there is one new aspect, planned.

Hebrew, trees are planted out how life can be brought along the highways, and the back to this precious half of Army even runs youth cluss, the country and how desert

MILITARILY, Israel is a By THE JERUSALEM POST Military Correspondent

An army corporal instilling tightening up even before the But the "main force" on to a group of mixed recruits cepted by the Knesset a little which a bridgehead usually often has to teach some of over a year ago. The law incelles for supplies and reserves them also how to wear West-, troduced, a code of effquette is lacking. Instead of trained ern dress. The Prime Minister and strict rules of army pro-



Banners of the Israel Defence Army

has often said that the Army cedure Nevertheless conscrip's must become the melting pot are still to be seen in the They are, and probably will reciption for training in the esserves of every man under the age of 50. The second explains the interest of the Army in the recent manpower census of some Haganah veterans. Hat the standard of smart lower the standard lower lo conducted by the Central Bureau of Statistics.

The Army is designed to be more than a striking force in the event of war. The whoie country must show the country must show that the country must show the country must sha

the connection between ci-villan and military life. Re-servists are now liable to stand trial before a military court for offences committed during for offences committed during their period of service, up to six months after release. A civilian may not reveal any secret made known to him while in the service and may be tried by military court for any breach of military securi-ty. On the other hand, a soldier can be tried only by a civilian court for a purely civilian offence, such as their

#### Soldier and Civilian

The interdependence of soldier and civilian is clear in the structure of the army comthe structure of the army com-mand. The theoretical head of the Israel Defence Army is the Minister of Defence, a member of a cabinet answer. able to an elected assembly. This is not fixed by law, but it is to be presumed that un-less special circumstances arise, it will become a per manent fact.

The Army is thus prevented om becoming a power be-end the law. It is the servant of the whole people and one of the main achievements of recent months is that politics have been more or less banned from army life.

Happily, there is comparatively little of the military spirit as end in itself to be found in Israel's army officers.

began in 1943 but the way

settlements have been estab

lished in the Negev. This year 60,000 dunams will be har-

vested and next year's crop is

### PEACHES IN THE DESERT

the Army should become "the building at the end of Beerpeople's army," but that the sheba is a group of highlypeople should become an akilled agricultural scientists people should become an akilled agricultural scientists without whose work the Negev it, you will remark Well, no settlement would have remained as it was over the centuries, and the last each of the salary they receive for perhaps 16 hours have protected the salary they wars could not have been a feature of larger ones.

more to teach the citizen than how, to hold a rifle. As it is one of the most efficient organizations in the country, the Army prefers to do its own jobs by itself, short-cutting civilian procedures.

Many national tasks, normally the responsibility of the civil authorities, are carried out under military command. Immigrants are taught Hebrew, trees are planted out how life can be brought.

Mean the settlement department haps millions of their country, men in the land which had mo room to swing a cat."

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years could not have been But they have compensa-But there is one new aspect, and an important one. The planned.

Defence Army of Israel has the men of Mifal Hanegev, more to teach the citizen than of the settlement department hap millions of their country-how, to hold a rifle. As it is

estimated at 200,000 dunama. Experiments in fruit-growing have proved successful and peaches, olives and grapes are now flourishing in pl

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All citrus growers

a) whose groves yield not less than thirty cases per dunam; and

b) who are not members of a citrus fruit marketing cooperative, and who

by September 14, 1930, will not have received linking forms for the 1960/51 Season, are requested to apply without delay, and not later than September 19, 1960, to the Citrus Marketing Board, Romano Bids., 2 Jaffa-Tel Aviv Rd., Room, No. 463, between 2 a.m. and 12 noon, in order to receive the abovementioned

CITRUS MARKETING BOARD

Tel Aviv, September 10, 1950.

B. Locker, A. Berachyabu, Engineer, Dr. L. Lauterbach, J. Metrikis, Architect, J. Pinherfeld, Architect, Professor Y. Ratner, Architect, J. Weitz, Becretary: S.J. Kreutner THE PRIZES :

 
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THE EXECUTIVE of the ZIONIST ORGANIZATION Jarusalem, Eve Rosh Hashaus, 2711



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stressing the close spiritual affinities which existed be-

tween these two "cities and mothers in Israel."

Two fine folio volumes, beautifully written in square

script, and issued to an emis-sary sent to the Jewish com-

of the many European Con-sulates which then officiated in Jerusalem, together with

lists of subscriptions and sig-natures of famous Jewish and

pious and learned "bahurin

Rome, came into the possession of a non-Jew in a small

MANY English people, especially of the past generations, used to own books not Jews and Judaism. Among the hundreds of collections that I have acquired in England, I cannot recall as indicessed on the control of the past generations. The properties of the collection of the past generations and the works of Josephus. Quite frequently I also found a good assortment of valuable books. Cr. Jewish life and history. Thus it came to, pass that one day I came into the possession of a unique collection of Hebrew manuscripts, consisting of about 120 documents, all appertaining to religious, social, economic and polltical events in the Holy Land, and Jewish communities, and Jewish communities and carry of the communities of the Pour Fallicous, social, economic and polltical events in the Holy Land, and Jewish communities, and Jewish communities are in the passes and the provided provided to be allowed to the minds of some communities. The burdensome problem of one morning, several years ago, I received a letter from an interrant non-lewish bookscaler in the country, aking me whether I was interested in a collection of Hebrew documents which he owned and would like to sell. When I home and said: "Rabbl I am now of the phalipped his herming and his continued at the proposition of the provided proposition of the provided provid

would like to sell. When I arrived at the appointed place, a typical sleepy English village, and found the cottage indicated in the message, I was given a warm welcome made to sit down in a comfortable arm-chair by a brightly burning fire. Within less than ten minutes the ownership of the dusty bundle passed from the hands of Esau into those of Jacob. I refused the inevitable "nice cup of tea" offered to me by a be-nign English hostess, and with-in a couple of hours I was deeply immersed in a collec-tion of letters and documents, written by men, famous and obscure, over a period of almost two centuries.

To begin with there was a manuscript consisting of 22 closely written pages dealing with "Practical Kabbalah" (Kabbalah Ma'assith). As wi

HEBREW TREASURE TROVE

far?"
Each of the candidates displayed his learning and his acquaintance with the "intentions" laid down in cabbalistic writings and known to the initiated only.

None found grace before the rabbi, One day a man came to him and said: "Rabbi, I am one of the plain people, I have four daughters, and so far I have been unable to arrange for their marriage. So when I blow the shofar, I think: Almightly! I have made Thy will mine and have observed Thy commandments. Now make my will Thine and help me find husbands for my daughters."

Full of foy, Rabbi Leib Yizhak said: "Yours is the true intention. You shall blow the shofar at my synagogue."

Rabbi Leib Yizhak was once about to blow the shofar himself. He held it in his hand, and the congregation were anxiously waiting for him to pronounce the benedictions. But the rabbi remained silent a long while. Finally, he laid down the shofar and said.

"There, near the door, sits a Jew who all his life lived among gentiles and does not know how to pray. When he saw this whole congregation united in prayer, his heart was filled with envy. He began to cry and to bare his soul before his Father in Heaven. 'You, Father,' he said, 'know all the good prayers their sources, and their intentions. before his Father in Heaven. 'You, Father,' he said, 'know all the good prayers, their sources and their intentions. But I only know the 22 letters of the alphabet, Therefore I tell you; Aleph, Beth, Gimel, Daleth, — now you in your great mercy, please make a prayer out of them.'
"Now," said Rabbi Leib Yizhak, "The Holy One is busy making a prayer out of the letters which that good man has pronounced. We shall have to wait."

M. Lipson ("Sefer Hamoadim")

Kabbilah Ma'assith). As wine was rather expensive in England, I began to calculate the fortune I could amass were I ably written by the famous the Jewish and non-Jewish potentates, philan-but able to "draw wine from the wall," the recipe of which, I guessed, was contained in that manuscript.

The second item was a letter written by the then Ashenazi Chief Rabbis of Jerusalem, Rabbi Shmuel Salant, addressed to the Chief Rabbis Quarters and testify to the addressed to the Chief Rabbis Quarters and testify to the British Empire, Dr. bioneering spirit of the old shearm Adler and Haham Yishuw many years before Dr. Moses Gaster, informing the advent of modern Zionism. The second item was sent to England and mortgaging of translating a famous Jewish and non-Jewish potentates, philan-house in the Jewish community in the Jewish community in the Jewish community in the Jewish community in the Jewish and non-Jewish potentates, philan-house in the Jewish community in the Jewish and proposes of commerce and industry throughout Western Europe.

Brides at Twelve

Brides at Twelve

Brides at Twelve

But if we are of the old stern that life in the Holy Land in those remote days consisted the religious leaders of Jerusalem. For we find a Bombay and decisions on ritual problems only, we are greatly mistaken. For we find two gor-more for the unpardonable sin for the

Detailed lists give names of hundreds of families who benefited from the bounty of aged twelve. The thousands of "zuzzim" promised as cumentary accounts of a number of "Kolelim" and some of "zuzzim" promised as dowry, the elaborate list of fine silk clothes, and the atoriental Communities show that the finances of these institutions were subject to some system of book-keeping and supervision. Well-proven and effective remedies for all and supervision. Weil-proven and effective remedies for all sorts of diseases are contained in a two-page folio leaflet in Hebrew, Juedisch-deutsch, and German, published by a facility called "Tifereth Yisnople, St. Petersburg and roal" Rome came into the rosest.

Appeal For Karaites

In a letter by Alexander
Halevi Zuckerman, Co-editor
of the "Hamelitz," he appeals
to the "Ezrat Niddahim" Society in St. Petersburg for manent home in the Central
help for the Karaites whose Zionist Archives, Jerusalem.

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and one photostatic, "firmans" written in Turkish cal-ligraphy, and issued by His Sultanic Majesty at Istanbul, still await deciphering. Among the letters, there is one by the famous Gaon Rabbi Yitzhak Elbanan Spektor of Kovno, addressed to the Chief Rabbi of Jerusalem, stressing the close relatively.

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## hall Slated efence Post

The law prohibits men who have been on active military cuty in the past 10 years from taking the post.

Mr. Truman wrote to the Chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee: Tam a firm believer in the General Principles that our Defence catablishment should be headed by a civilian. However, in view of the present critical circumstances and of General Marshall's unusual qualifications, I believe that national interest will be best surved. dster Attlee the lines of ech yester-ints of the lo Foreign n the vital by making an exception in this case."

General Marshall would suc-trace to sup-f a Federal are under an governan governexisting velled at his policies in recent weeks by Congressional leadthe control

of drastic economies in armed forces expenditures up to the moment that the U.S. became involved in the Korean war; es thought arly decid-st German it was added that while Secretary of State Dean Acheson was trying to strengthen the Western defence system, America's own defence proiming Gerof sense of gramme was being "under-West Ger-west hined" by drastic economy ingent with cuts.

e Treaty Mr. Stephen Early also re-stion signed as American Deputy New York Secretary of Defence.

press for a President Truman accepted tingent now the resignation "reluctantly." is question Mr. Early had been Presihe main - dent Roosevelt's press secret-

conference. It also was announced that Attlee told Mr. William Henry Harrison, third Brit-chtef of an American telephone would be company, was appointed head to reinforce of the U.S. arms production treastly. iately chal-

He will take charge of the ltion leader Commerce Department's "Na-, who urged tional Production Authority" hould also which all diver materials and are of arm-factories from civilian to mili-is too late." tary use as needed. The Senate Armed Services

zation

rmany

Committee held a closed door session to consider the legislation asked by President Truman.

'Big Three' Ministers Study Defence Plan

ay (Reuter). British High NEW YORK, Wednesday. -Christopher The Big Three ministers yese West Gerterday began secret sessions
aimed at creating a new defence programme for Western
Europe with powerful American support in manpower,
weapons, and dollars.

Diplomatic authorities here

r reparation Said that U.S. Secretary of continue as plans to discuss the Japanese indertaken to to the allied Bevin while the two are in the spokes-sliably under-matic conferences. The sub-that there is ject probably will not arise

antling still until next week, however.

At yesterday's Big Three on Dr. Kon-meeting the foreign ministers e West Ger- agreed to give first priority to in his office organizing a West European tell him that defence system including the in the Brit- question of a West German a "effectively contribution to it. (AP. UP. Reuter)



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iséments or to postpone inserben space is not available.

Menday, September 11, 1900 in their nutritional value. Etal, 29, 3718. Bhulqu'da 29, 1369 It would be interesting

TWO distinct festival sea- other authority would n Jewish calendar: the three food for bables. Up to the

R.O S H of national while the distribution of m HASHANA freedom, ac- by Thuva is both limited a 5711

and the Holy Festivals of me, what should be given the New Year and the Day sugar.

of Atonement. In the centre

Yours, etc., of the first group stands the nation, the second appeals Jerusalem, August 31. to 'the individual to draw . up, what is expressively called "an account of the soul." Those who have merited participation in this ALTHOUGH the shortage age of wondrous revival - tical, the reduction of the nu will they not sense the ber of pages may result it grandeur of historic fulfil- of the evening papers appe tionally?

"Awake, ye sleepers, and ponder your deeds. Be not of those that miss reality in their hunt after shadows. Look well to your souls and consider your acts" \_\_\_ in

these stirring words Maimonides calls on the faithful when they assemble on the "Day of Judgment" which attempt to preserve its regular also the appropriate format. But now undying is also the anniversary of readers in buses have to ke the Creation. Few prayers their heads cocked diagin Israel's ancient liturgy in order to read the paper fre can compare with such inspired invocations as that composed a thousand years ago by a martyr of Mayence on the holiness of the first day of the year, when our fate is inscribed in the book of life and death. And what memories will rise in afspired invocations as that flicted hearts when mercy of "Our Father, Our King" is invoked "for the sake of those who went through fire and water for the sanctification of Thy Name

But the individual's salvation is not the only theme of the day. The other theme is the Kingdom of Heaven which, in Jewish conception is nothing else than what modern parlance has called "The New World Order." The hymns and prayers which give expression to this idea have gained a new significance in our day when the restoration of Israel mus impress upon the minds of her citizens, and indeed of Jews throughout the world the perennial challenge of national aspiration and uni-

This year again, many thousands of immigrants will, for the first time, celebrate the New Year in the Land of Israel. More than constructions will than one among them will recall the vivid description of that other first day of the seventh month in the Books of Ezra and Nehemiah Books of Ezra and Nehemiah which, according to a tradition, was the origin of our present New Year celebration. Then, the large gathering in front of the Water 
Gate of Jerusalem commemorated the Return from the 
Babylonian Captivity. Today, 
the ram's horn proclaims 
liberty for the myrlads who 
return from the corners of 
earth. The "Almighty hath 
indeed given honour to his 
people." This experience, 
touching the very elements. the Nation's faith down
ages, must rekindle the
at of spiritual adventure
ages resumes her course

WAR CRIMES CH



in the Magistrates Court is to charges of war crimes

#### Keader BABY FOOD

Sir. - Dr. Joseph quoted Sir John Boyd Orr the effect that food ration Israel were entirely suffici know what Sir John or i Pilgrim Festivals with their of the month, the August su dominant notes ration had not been issu ceptance of the irregular. I should be Law and in tremely grateful, if the Figathering of the harvest; Ministry would kindly adv

Yours, etc., NAOMI LAQUE



ment and renew their dediing on a single piece of pa
cation, individually and nahas printed two small pages
the back of the sheet at ris



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## BIBLE AND CONSTITUTION (Ben Gurion)

good. Thou wilt surely wear ed his legal organization acaway, both thou, and this cording to the plan of this Israel must first of all assure people that is with thee: for experienced administrator two things in the legal field—and his wife, of parents and thee; thou art not able to perform it thyself alone. Hearken now unto my voice, I will no contradiction in this to law, and we need the rule of give thee counsel, and God Moses' own law.

Israel must first of all assure cfficials, the police, of a man on them depends, in my children, of companies and confidence, of a man on them depends, in my children, of companies and confidence, of a man on them depends, in my children, of companies and confidence, of a man on them depends, in my children, of companies and confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends, in my confidence, of a man on them depends and the field—

The confidence of the confidence and the field—

Concerning the first, we read in the Bible: "And it for the people to God-ward, that thou mayest bring the pass on the morrow, that thou mayest bring the people: and the people stood by Moses from the morning and laws, and shall shew unto the evening And when them the way wherein they will the evening And when them the way wherein they waith the did to his people, he take they must do. Moreover that they must do. Moreover thou doest to the people why the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sittest thou alone, and all the people able men, such as sitted to our needs, there were not made by there from ing covetousness; and place to they were not made by there from ing covetousness; and place to the were not made by there from ing covetousness; and place to the were not made by there from ing covetousness; and place to the were not made by there from ing covetousness; and place to the were not made by there from ing covetousness; and place their force; we had no alternative but to do this, for we gislation, and not subject to could not make new laws for all could not make new laws for

#### Israel's First Constitution

There was a second occaion of even greater interest. Iere there was a detailed debate between a secular authority and a theocratic one. The decision fell in favour of secular rule, and it was the Almighty himself who was per-suaded. This story is told in the First Book of Samuel

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and Prosperous New Year.

Continued from Page III of the law of Moses, as one be done in the law, and in the true thing he said was that or the people as they them of them was made by Moses education toward one law." I the laws which we have insubscribe to these views with herited from the mandatory all my heart. Bar Yehuda regime are not suited to the argued with great force that needs of the State of Israel, the people must be taught to and that we shall have to make respect the law. And another new laws...

The freedom of the individual and the freedom of the individual and the freedom of the people do not spring from proporters, and that are binding for every citizen of the state people refused to ebey the voice of Samuel; and they said, Nay; have their source in one thing but we will have a king ever the best in the world; they as long as they are in force, without any exceptions; that we also may be like all the nations; and that our king may judge us, and go out before us, and fight our battles. And Samuel heard all the werds of the people, and he rehearsed them in the ears of the Lord And the Lord said unto Samuel, Hearken unto their voice, and make them a king. (I Samuel, 8, 4.21). The "manner of the king" meteored to—and here the widuals, nor by political leaders.

The "manner of the king" meteored to—and here the widuals, nor by political leaders.

The law must apply to everybody without exception.

The freedom of the indivi- amended from time to time

suaded. This story is told in the First Book of Samuel:

Then all the elders of Israel grathered themselves togesher.

Then all the elders of Israel grathered themselves togesher.

Heartest and the Lord and and man Samuel Heart Samuel Hear

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All citrus growers

a) whose groves yield not less than thirty cases per dunam; and

who are not members of a citrus fruit marketing cooperative, and who

by September 14, 1950, will not have received link-ing forms for the 1950/51 Season, are requested to apply without delay, and not later than September 19, 1950, to the Citrus Marketing Board, Romano Bidg., 9 Jaffa-Tel Aviv Rd., Room, No. 453, between 9 a.m. and 12 noon, in order to receive the abovementioned

CITRUS MARKETING BOARD

B. Locker, A. Berachyahu, Engineer, Dr. L. Lauterbach, J. Metrikin, Architect, J. Pinker feld, Architect, Professor Y. Ratner, Architect, J. Weitz. Secretary: S.J. Kreutner THE PRIZES

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DATE FOR SUBMITTING DESIGNS:

DATE FOR SUBMITTING DESIGNS:

The final date for the submission of designs at 12 noon on the 9th of lyar, 5711 (15.5, 51).

The programme and detailed conditions may be obtained against payment of IL.2 (two Israeli pounds).

IN JERUSALEM: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 200 Discapoff 8t.

IN TEL AVIV: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 200 Discapoff 8t.

IN HAIFA: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 15 Nordau St.

Interceted parties abroad should apply, until arrangements in their respective countries are announced, to:

The Organisation Department of the Executive of the Zionist Organisation, P.O.B.22, Jerusalem, ISRAEL.

THE EXECUTIVE of the ZIONIST ORGANIZATION Jerusalem, Eve Roch Hashana, 5711

PALESTINE HOUSING CORPORATION LTD. ISRAEL COMMERCIAL CORPORATION
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estantatives for Israel "GUARDIAN EASTERN", INSURANCE CO. LTD.
INTERNATIONAL GENERAL ELECTRIC

Wish all their Clients A HAPPY NEW YEAR

Cummuntuminiminiminiminiminiminimini

## DICTATORSHIP POISON TO JEWS (Ben Gurion)

0

the majority that decides, the means of defence and instru-will of the majority becomes ments of action—and creation will of the majority becomes the law of the state, and is binding also upon the minority, but there is no curtailment of the right of the minority to express its opinion, to think as it wishes, and to vote according to its own views. In a démocratic state the majority does not decide matters of faith, thought, ard or science. The thoughts of an individual in a democracy are not subject to law or authority. Even if the nation as a whole subscribes to a particular view the individual may think differently and may fight for his opinions, even if not one single man be found to support him. In a democracy there is no ban on criticism or discussion, and every citizen of the state has full freedom to elect his representatives according to his own the mount of the right of the mation as a whole subscribes to a particular view the individual may think differently and may fight for his opinions, even if the decide the state's path and challed to toward them to consingle man be found to support him. In a democracy there is no ban on criticism or discussion, and every citizen of the state has full freedom to elect his recomments of action and necession and instruments of action and necession and the support him. In a democracy there is no bon on criticism or discussion, and every citizen of the state has full freedom to elect his representatives according to his own wishes. The citizen is not contained from the pullar of fire most of the world. Bet there are great occasions still in store for us. I do not say that they will be like the day of the commandments from same the world, but it will decide the state's path and challed the state's path and chall own wishes. The citizen is not to attacks on the reputation of required to approve a single the judges? And these two list of candidates presented to things are equally dangerous to

him by rulers, he choses his the state: lack of respect for own representatives, and for the law, and lack of faith in the this reason the representatives judges,

they are loyal to the law and clamation of freedom. In this themselves subject to it, and country every man is free to do because they do not judge the as he wishes unless the law exlaw. In England the king is no pressly bans such actions. In less subject to the law than the the 18th Century, when despo-

Charter of Duties

Democracy is enduring in chimney-sweep, and the Prime England not because there is Minister no less than the shoe-or is not a constitution, but be-cleaner. The lack of a privicause the English have respect leged constitution has infor the law and faith in the creased rather than lessened the judges. And the law is respect-rule of law and democracy of because the law makers are there. ed because the law-makers are there, elected by the people, And there. In a free country such as is faith in the judges because Israel there is no need for pro-

wishes the people of Israel in the land of Israel and abroad A HAPPY NEW YEAR A year of the ingathering of the exiles and of the firm entrenchment

of the State. THE SOUTH AFRICAN

BINYAN MORTGAGE Co. Ltd. HAIFA wish their clients and the whole of the Yishut AHAPPYNEWYEAR

BINYAN INSURANCE CO. LTD.

(Registered in Israel)

TEL AVIV . JERUSALEM . HAIFA

EXTENDS BEST WISHES TO ITS CLIENTS,

FRIENDS AND THE ENTIRE YISHUV FOR A PROSPEROUS AND HAPPY NEW YEAR

Dynamic State

in the Jewish people physic
The Jews, as Jews, can live only in a country where minorities are free, where there are free elections, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement freedom of thought, freedom of moyement freedom to oppose the mortiles are free, where there are free elections, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of moyement, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of moyement, freedom of thought, freedom of moyement, freedom of moye

Our state is the most toric occasion. I believe that



IZHAR OIL INDUSTRY OF PALESTINE LTD. HALVAAH VEHISACHON HAIFA

COOP. SOC. LTD.

uciah their members, clients, Credit
Institutions, National Institutions, the
whole Vishus & to all Jess everywhere
A PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR. A YEAR OF
IMMIGRATION AND RECONSTRUCTION OF ISRAEL.

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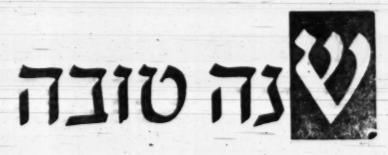
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A HAPPY NEW YEAR

THE ANGLO PALESTINE BANK LTD.

ACT IN AN ISRAEL FILM VANTED GIRLS OF 13

On Nazi Charge

(AP).—Hjalmar Schacht, for-mer president of Hitler

BUX

**POPULAR** LOAN BONDS

TODAY



## hall Slated efence Post

pport

The law prohibits men who have been on active military duty in the past 10 years from taking the post.

Mr. Truman wrote to the Chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee: "I am a firm believer in the General Principles that our Defence establishment should be beaded by a civilian. However, in view of the present critical ints of the view of the present critical to Foreign in the vital an rearmal tons, I believe that national ervers codimiterest will be best served.

by making an excep no doubt in General Marshall would succeed Mr. Louis J. Johnson, nearers that who has resigned. In his let-ter to President Truman, he explained that his action was motivated by the criticism lean govern-e existing velled at his policies in recent weeks by Congressional lead-West Ger-the control mments.

Mr. Johnson, it had been charged, supported a policy of drastic economies in armed forces expenditures up to the s thought moment that the U.S. became Adenau it was added that while Sec-retary of State Dean Ache-son was trying to strengthen eit equally son was trying-to strengthen the Western defence system, conciled to iming Ger-America's own defence pro-gramme was being "under-West Ger-mined angent with cuts.

a Treaty Mr. Stephen Early also re-

stion signed as American Deputy New York Secretary of Defence. President Truman accepted tingent now the resignation "reluctantly." is question Mr. Early had been Presi-he main — dent Roosevelt's press secret-

issues be- ary. conference. It also was announced that Attlee told Mr. William Henry Harrison, third Brit-chief of an American telephone would be company, was appointed head to reinforce of the U.S., arms production trength. programme.

iately chal-He will take charge of the ition leader Commerce Department's "Na, who urged tional Production Authority" hould also which will divert materials and ire of arm factories from civilian to mili-is too late." tary use as needed. The Senate Armed Services

Committee held a closed door session to consider the legis-lation asked by President zation rmany

'Big Three' Ministers Study Defence Plan

ay (Reuter). British High NEW YORK, Wednesday. -Christopher The Big Three ministers yese West Gerterday began secre; sessions
i that the
aimed at creating a new defence programme for Western
Europe with powerful Ameri-

nilizarization can support in manpower, nitish spokes biplomatic authorities here said that U.S. Secretary of reparation State Dean Acheson definitely continue as state to discuss the Japanese continue as plans to discuss the Japanese indertaken to Peace Treaty outlook with Mr. Bevin while the two are in the spokes. New York for current diplothat there is nantling still until next week, however.

At yesterday's Big Three on Dr. Kon- meeting the foreign ministers we West Geragreed to give first priority to in his office organizing a West European tell him that defence system including the in the Britan "effectively contribution to it." (AP, UP, Reuter)



pendent newspaper. It is the permitted in the standard public discussion by granting hospitality to divergent ideas, it does not accept responsibility for the views expressed by its columnists or in signed articles. It does accept responsibility for publishing them. All material is copyright. Readers are asked to be brief in correspondence intended for publication. Only a small proportion of the large numbers of letters received can be published and preference is given to the shortest ones. Anonymous contributions cannot be considered, but pseudonyms may be permitted if the sender's name and address are given for the editor's information. All letters are subject to condensation, No responsibility is assumed for unsolicited manuscripts.

Subscription ILS p.a. in Israel.

Monday, September 11, 1910 in their nutritional value Elul, 29, 5718. Dhulqa'da 29, 1363 It would be interestin

Two distinct festival sea- other authority would sons stand out in the say of the state of suppl Jewish calendar: the three food for bables. Up to the Pilgrim Festivals with their of the month, the August s

ROSH of national while the distribution of HASHANA freedom, ac- by Thuva is both limited 5711

the New Year and the Day sugar. of Atonement. In the centre of the first group stands the nation, the second appeals Jerusalem, August 31. to the individual to draw what is expressively called "an account of the soul." Those who have mesoul." Those who have me-rited participation in this ALTHOUGH the shortage newsprint has become age of wondrous revival - tical, the reduction of the will they not sense the ber of pages may result new occupational disease. grandeur of historic fulfil- of the evening papers ap ment and renew their dedication, individually and natimedia?

ment and renew their dediing on a single piece of place of the sheet at the back of the sheet at tionally?

"Awake, ye sleepers, and ponder your deeds. Be not of those that miss reality in their hunt after shadows. Look well to your souls and consider your acts" these stirring words Maimonides calls on the faithful when they assemble on the "Day of Judgment" which attempt to preserve its reg format. But now undying is also the anniversary of readers in buses have to the Creation. Few prayers their heads cocked diagon in Israel's ancient liturgy in order to read the paper! can compare with such inspired invocations as that composed a thousand years OLD timers can still re ago by a martyr of Mayence frilly pantaloons of their on the holiness of the first male ancestors, and are st times reminded of them by fate is inscribed in the book of life and death. And what general store in Beeraboa received with rise, in all week and caked for her. memories will rise in af- week and asked for her flicted hearts when the mercy of "Our Father, Our King" is invoked "for the sake of those who went through fire and water for the sanctification of Thy Name.

But the individual's salvation is not the only theme of the day. The other theme is the Kingdom of Heaven which, in Jewish conception, is nothing else than what modern parlance has called "The New World Order." The hymns and prayers which give expression to this idea have gained a new significance in our day when the restoration of Israel must impress upon the minds of her citizens, and indeed of Jews throughout the world, the perennial challenge of the inseparable link between national aspiration and universal mission.

This year again, many thousands of immigrants will for the first time, celebrate the New Year in the Land of Israel. More than one among them will recall the vivid description of that other first day of the seventh month in the Books of Ezra and Nehemiah Books of Ezra and Nehemiah which, according to a tradition, was the origin of our present New Year celebration. Then, the large gathering in front of the Water Gate of Jerusalem commemorated the Return from the Babylonian Captivity. Today the ram's horn proclaims liberty for the myriads who return from the corners of earth. The "Almighty hath, indeed given honour to his people." This experience touching the very elements of the Nation's faith down the ages, must rekindle the light of spiritual adventure as farael resumes her course on the highway of history. WAR CRIMES CI



Andrei Banek of Czechosi in the Magistrates Court to charges of war crimi by him in Slovakia nearly at left is Mrs. M. Ben

#### Reade) BABY FOOD

The Editor, The Jerusalem The right is reserved to make Sir. — Dr. Joseph thanges in the wording of advertisements or to postpone insertions quoted Sir John Boyd On when space is not available. — the effect that food ratio Israel were entirely suffi

know what Sir John or dominant notes ration had not been is: ceptance of the ifregular. I should be Law and in tremely grateful, if the gathering of the harvest: Ministry would kindly as and the Holy Festivals of me, what should be give babies instead of milk

NAOMI LAQU



angles to the front page



LINEE AEREE ITAL



Mum wants me to fly Swissair



Lydd

## Appinger Hotel

28 CARMEL AVE.

extends best wishes to friends and quests for

A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEWYEAR

#### SAVOY HOTEL. HAIFA

and friends

#### Ezra Moshe Mizrahi and Family

extend their best wishes to their patrons, friends and relatives for a

HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

#### VARDA, Jerusalem

Hairdressing Salon for women Men's barber shop. Management: Mrs. Kaethe, Mr. Boris.

new,YEAR

Pedicurist : Mrs. ESTHER (formerly at Dalia Salon). A Happy New Year to all our patrons and friends.

> A HAPPY NEW YEAR To all our clients and friends

DORA and YEHESKIEL GAD (GOLDBERG) 3 Ain Vered St., Tel Aviv

#### Mr. and Mrs. Ch. M. KATZ of Pardess Katz, near Tel Aviv.

extend best wishes to all their friends and acquaintances here HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

#### UNION OF THE DRIVING SCHOOLS IN ISRAEL Northern District

extend their best wishe's to The Controller of Road Transport and his staff, The Licensing section, The Examiners and staff, The Head and staff of the Traffic Police, Haifa, AH members of the Union and pupils,

FOR A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR 

#### JEAN M. SUIDAN & Sons GENERAL MERCHANTS IMPORT-WHOLESALE & RETAIL HAIFA

CONVEY THEIR SINCERE WISHES and GREETINGS FOR THE NEW YEAR

#### TO MR. EZRA MIZRACHI & FAMILY

our heartfelt wishes for a VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR

Employees of the ORION CINEMA \_HAIFA-



Palestine Margarine Manufacturers Corporation Ltd.

> Extend their wishes for a Happy, Creative, Peaceful and Constructive NEW YEAR

To all Government Institutions, the Israel Army: their customers, colleagues and friends.

## OUR MODERN TELECOMMUNICATIONS

imprisons, on multitudinous shelves and racks, the fantastic the labyrinth.

Not only that, but a short-matic exchange, we gaped in circuit starts off an imperious stupefaction. Our young escort bell; the return of normaley handled the mechanical marvel is greeted by a friendly green with a nonchalant familiarity and, incidentally, wee bettie which left us hopelessly envious, We saw the inception, ordinary mortals, you take the transit and the final click your receiver off its hook so of the weird-impulses generated by the lifting of your, re-For the all-seeing automaton ceiver and by each subsequent emits an accusing light, back-swing of your dial. Like whereupon the indulgent over-

The University and National

KIPLING AT SCOPUS UNIVERSITY

A MONG the papers of Dr. less treasures lay buried under those huts. In 35 years the lor and President of the Hebrew University, I came across a record of the visit which Rudyard Kipling paid to the University in the spring of 1929, four years after its opening.

On that occasion I accompanied Dr. Magnes and Mr. Kippling, and I recall the enthuling was impressed by the colsians which the infant Universities. The heart heart have a supersistent that the colsians which the infant Universities. The heart hea

sham which the infant Univer- lection of books: "If your Li-sity aroused in the visitor. The brary becomes known as the only buildings on Mount Sco- Bodleian of the Middle East.

only buildings on Mount Sco-Bodleian of the Middle East, pus at that time were the Oray-you will get things." The sup-Hill House containing the Chereme test for the University's mistry and Micro-Biology laboratories, the Mathematics build-you to work here in Jerusaing which bears the name of lem?" He was impressed by the Einstein, the Arab house which way in which the University that the Charleign of many pages of small page 1.

ming which bears the name of lem?" He was impressed by the Einstein, the Arab house which way in which the University was used by the Institute of was being built up of small reJewish Studies, and the Uni-search institutes, then housed versity offices, which were in in scattered temporary quartie former stables and out-ters. "You are scattered over houses. The building of the Jerusalem, but that is the way University and National Library things usually get going."

University and National Library things usually get going. The was nearing completion. first few years you have con-

But there was also the Open stantly to ask, where such and such papers have been mislaid.

Air Theatre with its incompar- I know that, because my father able view, where the opening

able view, where the opening was the principals of the Arts ceremony had taken place in School in Lahore while it was

phrase: 'And he spake unto the He commented on the Jewish

phrase: 'And he spake unto the multitude.' The people must genius for the abstract: "The have been gathered before him South-Sea Islander is not trouin a bowl like this." Looking bled about God, His food dropped into his lap; but the deservants the City of Jerusalem people-has to struggle hard for below, he noted the incinerator food. He questions, the universe of the Isruelem Municipity.

of the Jerusalem Municipality, and looks for help." He wa which was then placed in the convinced of the great destin

Valley of Jehosophat, between which was before the Univer-

Valley of Jehosophat, between the ridge and the City. That valley was the place of Ezekiel's vision of the dry bones, and Kipling gazing at it remarked: "Still at its old business." He went on: "A hundred years ago we should have their scientific knowledge with declared Jerusalem a reservation of marking. When price.

WORMAN RENTWICH

PEACHES IN THE DESERT

(Centinued from Page IV) But this does not satisfy the the North with 3,000 litres of company who expect to be milk a day. 60,000 hens are able to treble the supply of

laying. Potatoes and onions water within the next few

have yielded excellent crops. years.

It is planned next to introduce sheep, goats and beefare also responsible for exe-

Water and Trees for trees to cover the moun-None of this would have tains and the waste lands, all been possible, of course, with- the vastness of Edom and the

out the cooperation of the desert until Elath. Under this water company, Mekorot Ha- scheme the landscape of the

mayim, which sends 8,000 Negev is already being altercubic metres of water daily ed. The traveller today will
for the irrigation of the Negev. see thousands upon thousands
Many thousands of dunams of proud eucalyptus forming
are still wholly dependent on a guard of honour from
rain-water, but Mekorot HaGedera to Beersheba and be-

mayim plans to complete its meet line in two or three ments already have, or will metres will arrive every day, of trees to hold fast the hard-increasing the crops fivefold.

1925. Standing there Kipling being built, said: "This explains the Bible

tion of mankind. What price-

cattle.

A FEW sights ago, in the AGP.O. building we watched the heart-beats of Jeruss-lem's telecommunications.

First the trunk-telephone exceeding to the collective din of a dozes operators in simultaneous and unceasing response to the tellulate glow of tiny white and pistons begin to thrust and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth and turn this quivering way and that and to send forth through the succession of digits to the fact of the inanimation of charging, accounting and statisties; the four-digit numbers intelligence. If there are demanded must be committed faults, the obedient robot than at once to memory and the master-dial fingered without flaw; and the calls come crowding in with a fair semiblance of perpetual motion.

Electric Brain

In the vast chamber which imprisons, on multitudinous shelves and racks, the fantastic electric brain we gaped in circuit starts off an imperious and the sentent many typists in Government to the elievant telephonic link with importunities and turn this quivering way and that and turn this quivering way and that the observed the succession of digits to the turns the propose of the G.P.O. and the elievant and turn this quivering way and the sent of the fact of the inanimation of the case the propose of the G.P.O. and unseen hand is stretched out along the receiving end discerns constituting the propose of the G.P.O. and unseen hand is stretched out along the received the propose of the calls come contribution. The victim has only to press a button and the receiving end discerns the G.P.O. an unseen hand is received to the case the p

### M. EMSALLEM

Tel. 6051 53 Harbour St HAIPA P.O.B.610

wishes all his friends & clients a happy and prosperous NEW YEAR

A HAPPY AND SUCCESSFUL NEW YEAR mers, friends and

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HAPPY and PROSPEROUS N E W Y E A R

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CAFE & CONFECTIONERY

HA'UGA

Best wishes for a HAPPY NEW YEAR

M. SAHAVI

& CO. LTD.

Middle East Engineering

& Trading Corporation

65 Herzl Street, Tel Aviv,

#### CAFE FISCHER RESTAURANT

opp. Zion Cinema

wish all their friends and patrons avery happy and prosperous New Year

Mr. M. Geiger and Dr. G. Geiger

BETH HAKEREM, Jerusalem

extend their NEW YEAR'S

greetings to their guests and friends.

#### A. BERNER, TEL AVIV Sole Agents of

ILFORD LIMITED ILFORD-LONDON

MANUFACTURERS OF ILFORD SELO FILMS AND X-RAY PRODUCTS

WISHES ALL HIS CUSTOMERS AND FRIENDS A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR



#### NOTICE TO CITRUS GROWERS

All citrus growers

a) whose groves yield not less than thirty cases per dunam; and

b) who are not members of a citrus fruit marketing cooperative, and who

by September 14, 1950, will not have received link-ing forms for the 1950/51 Season.

are requested to apply without delay, and not later than September 19, 1950, to the Citrus Marketing Board, Romano Bidg, 9 Jaffa-Tel Aviv Rd., Room, No. 483, between 9 a.m. and 12 noon, in order to receive the abovementioned

CITRUS MARKETING BOARD

B. Locker, A. Berschyshu, Engineer, Dr. L. Lauterbach, J. Metrikin, Architect, J. Pinkerield, Architect, Professor Y. Rainer, Architect, J. Weitz. Secretary: S.J. Kreuiner THE PRIZES .

FIRST PRIZE THIRD PRIZE
EIGHT PURCHASES TOTALLING .....

DATE FOR SUBMITTING DESIGNS:

The final date for the submission of designs at 12 noou on the 9th of Tyar, 5711 (15, 5, 51).

The programme and detailed conditions may be obtained against payment of IL.2 (two Israell pounds).

IN JERUSALEM: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 16 King George Avenue, Room 24.

IN TEL AVIV: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 200 Dizengoff St.

IN HAIFA: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 15 Norday St.

rael, 15 Nordau St.

terected parties abroad should apply, until arrangements in their respective countries are announced, to:

The Organization Department of the Executive of the Zionist Organization, P.O.B.92, Jerusalem, ISRAEL.

THE EXECUTIVE of the FIONIST ORGANIZATION Jerusalem, Eve Rosh Hashans, 5711

PALESTINE HOUSING CORPORATION LTD.
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cuting in their area the desire of the Prime Minister

General Representatives for Israel;
"GUARDIAN EASTERN" INSURANCE CO. LTD.
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Wish all their Clients

A HAPPY NEW YEAR

Commence and the contract of t

## SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF SUPREME CO

in tive that ess-its nan rns

ing ips, and am ing ons are. we ress

ressional integrity found them-selves in the last years of the Mandate when they had before them cases with political im-plications. Only the narrow-est legalistic approach could then offer a fairly safe pass-age between the Scylla of the Law and the Charybdis of ex-pediency.

All this was fundamentally All this was fundamentally changed when, two years ago, on September 14, 1948, the Su-preme Court of Israel was opened and its first five members pledged themselves "to judge the people with just-judgment." The small flag of British Royal Arms on the oak panel of the courtroom was a cilizen was no longer to be dence, subject to no restraint dispensed by two categories of or bias.

The New Order "British" and "Native." A national Government Nothing perhaps is more sig-had taken the place of an Ad-nificant of this change than the ministration which received its fact that the very first case, in the ledirections from outside and the now historic file No.1/1948, powers. had become increasingly hose was an Order Nisi against the Subse



O. Douglas, member of the U.S. Supreme Court with Issue Williams O. Douglas, member of the U.S. Supreme Court, on the occasion of his visit to this country last year. From Left: Justices Agranat, Cheshin, Olshan, Douglas, Smoira (President), Dunkelblum, Silberg, Mr. Justice Assaf was absent when the picture was taken.

The New Order

STEEL BROTHERS & CO. LTD.

43 Kingsway,-Haila

extend the Greetings of

the Season to all their

clients and friends

Thus the Court showed from the outset that it was resolved to grant the full protection of the law to all, citizens or for eigners, but also to the Stat in the legitimate exercise of it

> made it clear that the Cour was not prepared to deviate from this line. Many of its findings are convincing instances of its endeavour to interpret the law in a spirit of "essential justice." In the turmoil of these first years, it was inevitable that conflicts of all kinds should arise between citizens and organs of the young State. Dismissals from office and requisitions of property, Military Court procedure and release from the Armed Forces, exit permits and trade licences, the practice of Custodians and Controllers, Habeas Corpus cases and writs of prohibition—these are some of the issues the Court. In the interests of the administration of justice, infrequently were the organs of Judges must not be overfindings are convincing instan-

figures compiled from the ela-borate tables of the Registry will convey an idea of the work done. The following fig-ures do not include arrears from the Mandatory

_ corn appears mone.			
Civit Cases	New cases	Hear-	Deci-
15.9.48-31.12.49 1.1.50-31, 8.50	145 116	262 106	133 44
Total	361	368	177
Criminal Cases			
15,9,48-31,12,49	86	109	60
1.1,50-31, 9,50	'90	91	- 64
Total	176	200	124
		-	
High Court Car	ies.		
15.9.4831.12.49	165	315	114
1.1.50-31. 8.50	108	283	102
Total	273	598	216
Various Applica	tions		
15.9.48-31,12.49	65	56	44
1.1.50-31, 8.50	71	84	-50

infrequently were the organs of Judges must not be over the State the losers, and on worked; on the other hand than one occasion the long delays - a crux in man

## קרן קימת לישראל



JEWISH NATIONAL FUND "CALL OF THE LAND"

JERUSALEM - SEPTEMBER 24, 1950

## KODAK

(NEAR EAST) INC.

HAIFA

Takes this opportunity to wish all its customers

A Very Happy and Prosperous NEW YEAR

## HAMASHBIR HAMERKAZI

VAN LEER INDUSTRIAL LIMITED

takes pleasure in extending their

best wishes for the New Year

to all their Friends and Business Relations

Haifa, September 11, 1950

COOPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY LTD.

financial institutions, business associates, friends, clients, staff, fellow Workers and all the Yishuv

a happy New Year

of immigrants, economic stability and a year of consolidating and strengthening the State.

TED GIRLS OF 13

On Nazi Charge

BUX POPULAR

LOAN BONDS



### hall Slated efence Post

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Mr. Truman wrote to the Chairman of the Senate Arined Services Committee: "Tain

General Marchall would succeed Mr. Louis J. Johnson, who has resigned. In his letter to President Truman, he explained that his action was gree unde motivated by the criticism le-velled at his policies in recent existing weeks by Congressional lend-West Ger-

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Mest Germined ingent with cuts.

6 Treaty. Mr. Stephen Early also restion signed as American Deputy
New York Secretary of Defence.

President Truman accepted the resignation "reluctantly." question Mr. Early had been Presi-main — dent Roosevelt's presa secret-

issues be-conference. It also was announced that Attlee told Mr. William Henry Harrison, third Brit-chief of an American telephone would be company, was appointed head to reinforce of the U.S. arms production programme.

He will take charge of the tion leader Commerce Department's "Nawho urged tional Production Authority"
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> 'Big Three' Ministers Study Defence Plan

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(A2, UP, Reuter)

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ay (Reuter). British High NEW YORK, Wednesday. -Christopher The Big Three ministers yese. West Ger- terday began secret sessions

that the affice at creating a lew deno more dismilizarization can support in manpower,
ritish spokesDiplomatic authorities here
said that U.S. Secretary of
reparation State Dean Acheson definitely plans to discuss the Japanese Peace Treaty outlook with Mr. Bevin while the two are in New York for current diploindertaken to

At yesterday's Big Three on Dr. Kon-meeting the foreign ministers West Ger- agreed to give first priority to his office organizing a West European ell him that defence system including the the Brit- question of a West German

EXPERT

ESTABLISHED

#### THE JERUSALEM POST

for the views dence intended for publication, y a small proportion by the sumbers of letters received be published and preference is an to the shortest ones. Anomas contributions cannot be sidered, but pseudonyms may permitted if the cender's name address are given for the tor's information. All letters subject to condensation. No ponsibility is assumed for uncotted manuscripts.

Monday, September 11, 1950 in their nutritional value Ehrl, 29, 5710. Bhulqa'da 29, 1369

TWO distinct festival sea- other authority would sons stand out in the say of the state of supp Jewish calendar: the three food for bables. Up to the Pilgrim Festivals with their of the month, the August :

ROSH of national while the distribution of HASHANA freedom, ac- by Tnuva is both limited 5711

and the Holy Festivals of me, what should be give the New Year and the Day sugar. of Atonement. In the centre of the first group stands the nation, the second appeals Jerusalem, August 31. to the individual to draw up, what is expressively called "an account of the soul." Those who have merited participation in this ALTHOUGH the shorter age of wondrous revival - tical, the reduction of the will they not sense the ber of pages may result grandeur of historic fulfil- of the evening papers ap ment and renew their dedi- ing on a single piece of ;

tionally?

"Awake, ye sleepers, and ponder your deeds. Be not of those that miss reality in their hunt after shadows. Look well to your souls and consider your acts" \_\_ in these stirring words Maimonides calls on the faithful when they assemble on the "Day of Judgment" which is also the anniversary of the Creation. Few prayers their heads cocked diago in Israel's ancient liturgy in order to read the paper can compare with such inspired invocations as that composed a thousand years OLD timers can still recomposed a thousand years

ago by a martyr of Mayence fully pantaloons of their on the holiness of the first male ancestors, and are a day of the year, when our times reminded of them by fate is inscribed in the book oriental dress of some in grants. A woman entere of life and death. And what general store in Beeraheba memories will rise in af- week and asked for her j flicted hearts when the mercy of "Our Father, Our King" is invoked "for the

LINEE AEREE ITAL

But the individual's salvation is not the only theme of the day. The other theme is the Kingdom of Heaven which, in Jewish conception, is nothing else than what modern parlance has called "The New World Order." The hymns and prayers which give expression to this idea have gained a new significance in our day when the restoration of Israel must impress upon the minds of her citizens, and indeed of Jews throughout the world, the perennial challenge of the inseparable link between national aspiration and uni-

sake of those who went

through fire and water for

the sanctification of Thy

This year again, many thousands of immigrants will for the first time, celebrate the New Year in the Land of Israel. More than one among them will recall the vivid description of that other first day of the seventh month in the Books of Ezra and Nehemiah which, according to a tradition, was the origin of our which, according to a tradi-tion, was the origin of our present New Year celebra-tion. Then, the large gather-ing in front of the Water Gate of Jerusalem commemo-rated the Return from the Babylonian-Captivity. Today the ram's horn proclaims liberty for the myriads who return from the corners of earth. The "Almighty hath indeed given honour to his people." This experience, touching the very elements of the Nation's faith down the ages, must rekindle the light of spiritual adventure as farsel resumes her course

#### WAR CRIMES CI



in the Magistrates Court to charges of war crim by him in Slovakia nearl

## Reade

The Editor, The Jerusales Sir, - Dr. Joseph quoted Sir John Boyd O the effect that food ratio It would be interesting know what Sir John or dominant notes ration had not been is · ceptance of the irregular. I should be Law and in- tremely grateful, if the gathering of the harvest; Ministry would kindly a

Yours, etc., NAOMI LAQU



cation, individually and na- has printed two small pag the back of the sheet at angles to the front page



format. But now undying readers in buses have to

LAI



Swissair"





Lyde

Gene

\* worder

To all Housewives in Israel

- Sole Distributors Nurit Co. Ltd. -

The Israel Government and its Ministers,

The Labour Movement Leadership in the Country,

The Mayors of Tel Aviv, Petah Tikva, Ramat Gan,

The Members and Employees of the Coopera-

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The Members of the First Knesset.

tives and their Families,

The Israel Army,

The general public.

The Cooperatives Centre.

to our clients and friends

שנה טובה

We have become rather rare guests, now, but we hope to be able in the coming year,

to make housewives' tasks

SIVA

TEXTILE

-the time to be repaid do the slack, rainy season. The children and your and your bread to the full.

-the time to be repaid do the slack, rainy season. The children and your fuges are a great help ing this "before the rush. Working four hour day they are handy in

This is an accurate picture of the Emek village today. The overlapping of work described in Leviticus makes the scen-a happy one of rich abundance for the onlooker; and a period of hectic work for the farmer. of hectic work for the last grapes have just season in all branches of the been taken from the vines farm. The sheep are fat. The been taken from the vines farm. The sheep are fat. The been taken from the vines apples are best chickens are being chosen to the sacregated ing is not yet completed; sow-ing time has begun.

With the threshing of last year's crop joining hands with the sowing of next year's crop, the villages are bee-hives. Sacks of wheat stand in the yards, waiting to be stored in the granary. The cream of the crop is put aside for sowing. "It really isn't necessary to choose the best from this Australian wheat" explains a farmer, spreading the grains out on the palm of his hand. "It's all so ex-cellent."

Wagons are bringing in the last of the corn. While the silos are filled, these kernels will be dried for chicken feed and seeds. Hay bales are being arranged, one on top of the other, until they resemble straw houses, several storeys high. The top bales serve as as "roof" and protect the lot against rain. Meantime, the ground is being ploughed for the sowing which will begin shortly.

Before the winter sets in, become and other shops wooden huts and block houses are to replace the miserable and all that goes with an auxiliary farm. The camp inmates are to become the citizens of the town of Rosh Ha'Ayin, stretching over an area of 4,000 dunams. Till then, they will continue to the shopping and cooking.

For several days there was a big bustle. Families had to be given ration cards, men

In addition to the fact that the threshing has reached unto the vintage and vintage vintage vintage. Families had to what if building cannot be completed according to schedule vintage and to what if building cannot be completed according to schedule. Families had to what if building cannot be completed according to schedule. Families had to what if building cannot be completed according to schedule. Families had to what if building cannot be completed according to schedule. Families had to find work with more dule? If will put them up urgency than before, when somehow. I won't have them the interest of the vintage and vintage and vintage and vint there for picking the green free and work merely meant sisted. sticks to remove the fruit is they have to work for their a familiar sight.

familiar sight.

But the modern farmer very existence. Many grumblchooses the slower method of a few of them returned be the new conditions. It is chooses the slower method of a few of them returned be the new conditions. It is chooses the slower method of a few of them returned be the new conditions. It is chooses the slower method of a few of them returned be the new conditions. It is chooses the slower method of a few of them returned be the new conditions. It is There is not enough work prepared them for it. If peo-te go round, and only 40 per ple live for some time at

of work before the rains come, with the labour exchange find is difficult for them suddenly workers are drafted for overof work before the rains come, with the income with the nearby workers are drafted for overtime. In some communal villages you can see troops of a according to Mr. Yaacov (Continued on Page XIII)

## NEW YEAR IN THE EMEK

ber boot speculation has beber boot specula

In general this is a happy winters pastthis month to be segregated and given special care until November when the incubators begin to work.

The farm mitt care turning of etc.

Thoughts are turning of etc.

will take us right into the They talk about catching up

fugees are a great help during this "before the rains" rush. Working four hours a ber boot speculation has be-

towns is waning. The farmmark the quiet winter season Leviticus in the Emek in our

Camp Change-Over

imigrants, were turned into ing on the spot.
"Ma'avara." The central Before the wi

By RUTH CALE

MONTH ago, the three Friedland, the director of

THE ushering in of the New Year will find the Emetarmer head over heels in work. A blessing contained in Leviticus, 26, is being fulfilled this year to the letter.

and your threshing shall reach unto the vintage and the vintage and the vintage are a great help during the sprains the sprains the sprains to the letter.

The children and young refugles are a great help during the sprains the sprains to the letter.

The children and young refugles are a great help during the sprains the sprains to the letter.

The children and young refugles, such repairs must be as is humanly possible, during the sprains are made for courses in Arabic, English, Bible, etc. During the course of the winter we are edging toward winter. People begin remembering and should be repaired. But with work burning in the fields, such repairs must be as is humanly possible, during as is humanly possible, during the course in Arabic, English, Bible, etc. During the course of the winter the number of students we are edging toward winter. People begin remembering and should be repaired. But the work burning in the size of the winter we are edging toward winter. People begin remembering and should be repaired. But the work burning in the size of the winter we are edging toward winter. People begin remembering and should be repaired. But the work burning in the size of the winter we are edging toward winter. People begin remembering and should be repaired. But the work burning in the size of the points are made for courses in Arabic, English, Bible, etc. During the course of the winter we are edging toward winter. People begin remembering and should be repaired. But the points are made for courses in Arabic, English, Bible, etc. During the course of the winter we are edging toward winter. People begin remembering and should be repaired. But the points are made for courses in Arabic, English, Bible, etc. During the course of the winter we are edging toward winter.

#### **Election Time**

Activity is not confined to we shall paddle through the in the communal settlements, botz in damp shoes as we there is the "changing of the have been doing for several guard." a new government winters pas.—

takes over during the holiday The number of excursions season. The executive council and solo visitors from the for the ensuing year is elected as well as the various com mittees for health, education,

To witness this blessing of Actually, there is no au- when work is less, visitors time is a great thing - And amn because the hamsins are few and evenings long the land shall yield her increase and the trees of the field shall yield their fruit—and you shall eat your bread to the full—and dwell in your land safely." Tired, but deeply gratified, farmers throughout the length and breadth of the Valley of Jez-A MONTH ago, the three Friedland, the director of reed will don their Sabbath housing — or rather "tent- the situation will improve —for the threshing has reaching" — about 7,000 Yemenite with the beginning of build- ed unto the vintage and the vintage unto the sowing, and

DRESSES The Pillars, Jaffa Rd. Jerusalem

A Happy and Prosperous NEW YEAR

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for the people to get used to

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a) whose groves yield not less than thirty cases per dunam; and

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by September 14, 1950, will not have received link-ing forms for the 1950/51 Season, are requested to apply without delay, and not later than September 19, 1960, to the Citrus Marketing Board, Romano Bidg., 9 Jaffa-Tel Aviv Rd., Room, No. 483, between 9 a.m.

AS DATES SOLVED

CITRUS MARKETING BOARD

Tel Aviv, September 15, 1950.

B. Locker, A. Berachyahu, Engineer, Dr. L. Lauterbach, J. Metrikin, Architect, J. Pinkerfeld, Architect, Professor Y. Rotner, Architect, J. Weitz. Secretary: S.J. Kreutner THE PRIZES

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SECOND PRIZE ..... IL 900
THIRD PRIZE ..... IL 600 FIRST PRIZE THIRD PRIZE . EIGHT PURCHASES TOTALLING ..... IL 2,300

DATE FOR SUBMITTING DESIGNS: The final date for the submission of designs at 12 noon on the 9th of Iyar, 5711 (15, 5, 51).

The programme and detailed conditions may be obtained against payment of IL.2 (two Israell pounds).

IN JERUSALEM: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 16 King George Avenue, Room 24.

IN TEL AVIV: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 200 Disengoff St.

IN HAIFA: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 15 Norday St.

rael, 15 Nordau St.
creeted parties abroad should apply, until arrangements
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The Organization Department of the Executive of the
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THE EXECUTIVE of the ZIONIST ORGANIZATION Jerusalem, Eve Rosh Hashana, 5711



350

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THE MANAGEMENT OF THE KING DAVID HOTEL **JERUSALEM** 

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BEST WISHES TO ALL THEIR CLIENTS AND FRIENDS FOR A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

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All the best wishes for a Happy and Praspevous NEW YEAR

M.S. ROSENBLATT GOLDSMITH & JEWELLER

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## THE MESSAGE OF THE SHOFAR

By SOL KOHN, Secretary, The Jewish Museum, Lor

THE first mention of the phasizes Abraham's complete Shofar in the Bible occurs devotion to God. We, the de-Shofar in the Bible occurs the children of Israel when the children of Israel were assembled at the foot of to secure God's favour by endount Sinai when they not only heard but miraculously study "the thunderings and the lightnings and the voice of the horn." (Exodus 20, 16.)

Although many occasions are subsequently indicated when the Shofar was to be blown, such as at the commencement of the Jubilee, on the New Moon and solemn of Thy countenance." (Ps. 89, the New Moon and solemn of Thy countenance." (Ps. 89, festivals, proclamations of 16). This verse has a connecimportant events, pronounce- tion with Abraham who



War-time prayers at King David's Tomb on Mt. Zion

main and lasting significance in connection with the cele-bration of the New Year Festi-

val. New Year is indeed re-ferred to as a "Day of Blowing" and this close associa-tion of the Shofar with the solemn New Year risual stresses the religious emotions awakened by the weird and arresting notes of the Shofar. phernalia, the Jewish Museum It is, so to speak, a call to arms—spiritual arms—and re-

There are many picturesque regular Shofar, it is thought symbolisms connected with to have been blown to warm the Shofar—Rabbi Judah held shopkeepers of the approach of the Sabbath. Shofar should be used, signifying that the more a man "bends" his mind (in repentance) the more effective is his prayer. For the Jubilee (Year case work in the fields, the of Release), on the other hand, a straight Shofar should be to cease work the third for dom) the better will he ap-preciate the significance of the augurated the Sabbath.

Sacrifice of Isaac

Then, of course, there is no obvious association of the Shofar with the Akedah-that Shofar with the Akedah—that memorable incident when Abraham demonstrated his simple but tremendous faith and piety by unquestioningly and unhesitatingly obeying the Divine command. The Shofar, which of course, is a ram's horn, brings to mind the near sacrifice of Isaac and em-

ments of excommunications spoke of "The Eternal, before yet the Shofar attained its whom I walk." (Gen. 24, 40

Antelope's Horn
The Jewish Museum in
London owns a number of Shofarot of varied shapes, all of somewhat similar size, although according to rabbinical authority a Shofar may vary from six inches to 30 inches phernalia, the Jewish Museum exhibited a Shofar of considerarms—spiritual arms—and re-calls that awe-inspiring mo-ment when our forefathers tremblingly first heard the sound of the Shofar at the giving of the Ten Command-ments. able length made (so we were There are many picturesque regular Shofar, it is thought to have been blown to warn.

of Release), on the other hand, second for the city and shops a straight Shofar should be to cease work in the third for used, symbolizing that the more a man "straightens" his dled; then, after a short intermind (with the idea of the mind (with the idea of free-val, three blasts sounded in dom) the better will he apquick succession officially in-

In Israel tomorrow, many of those who listen to the sound of the Shofar will associate it with the prophecy of Isaiah who said:

And it shall come to pass

in that day, that a great hora come that were lost in the land of Assyria, and they that were dispersed in the land of Egypt; and they shall wor-ship the Lord in the Holy mountain at Jerusalem

(JCFNS)

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Feiner Advt.







## shall Slated Defence Post

Minister Attlee en the lines of speech yester-points of the to Foreign on the vital rman rearma-

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remments. vers thought clearly decid-West German arad Adenaufelt equally earming Gera West Gerontingent with cuts.

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day (Reuter)

have been on active military duty in the past 10 years from taking the post. Mr. Truman wrote to the

Chairman of the Senate Arm-ed Services Committee: "I am a drm believer in the General Principles that our Defence catablishment should be headed by a civilian. However, in view of the present critical circumstances and of General Marshall's unusual qualifica-tions, I believe that national interest will be best served by making an exception in

this case. General Marshall would succeed Mr. Louis J. Johnson, who has resigned. In his let-ter to President Truman, he explained that his action was motivated by the criticism le-velled at his policies in recent weeks by Congressional lead-

Mr. Johnson, it had been charged, supported a policy of drastic economies in armed forces expenditures up to the moment that the U.S. became involved in the Korean war, it was added that while Secretary of State Dean Achewas trying to strengthen Western defence system, America's own defence programme was being "under-mined" by drastic economy

Mr. Stephen Early also resigned as American Deputy m New York Secretary of Defence.
Il press for a President Truman a

all press for a President Truman accepted ontingent now the resignation "reluctantly." this question Mr. Early had been President main—dent Rooseveit's press secretary.

The proof of the president truman accepted on the resignation of the resident for the president of the presi

ee conference. It also was announced that r Attlee told Mr. William Henry Harrison, n third Brit- chief of an American telephone on would be company, was appointed head to reinforce of the U.S. arms production -programme, He will take charge of the

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The Senate Armed Services

Committee held a closed door session to consider the legis-lation asked by President Truman.

'Big Three' Ministers Study Defence Plan

British High NEW YORK, Wednesday,— fr. Christopher The Big Three ministers yes-the West Ger-terday began secret sessions of, that the aimed at creating a new de-fence programme for Western fence programme for Western a no more disemilizarization Europe with powerful Ameriemilizarization can support m manpower,
3ritish spokesweapons, and dollars.

Diplomatic authorities here said that U.S. Secretary of or reparation it continue as undertaken to s to the allied s, the spokes-reliably undermatic conferences. The sub-ject probably will not arise mantling still until next week, however.

At yesterday's Big Three of on Dr. Kon-meeting the foreign ministers he West Ger- agreed to give first priority to tell him that defence system including the in the Brit-question of a West German en "effectively contribution to it. (AP. UP, Reuter)

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Manday, September 11, 1860 in their nutritiona. Elul, 29, 5710. Dhulqa'da 29, 1369

TWO distinct festival sea- other authority a sons stand out in the say of the state of Jewish calendar: the three food for bables. U Pilgrim Festivals with their of the month, the #

ROSH of national while the distribut HASHANA freedom, ac- by Thuva is both 5711

and the Holy Festivals of me, what should the New Year and the Day babies instead of the New Year and the Day sugar. of Atonement. In the centre of the first group stands the nation, the second appeals Jerusalem, August : to the individual to draw up, what is expressively called "an account of the soul." Those who have merited participation in this Although the age of wondrous revival - tical, the reduction will they not sense the ber of pages may grandeur of historic fulfil- new occupational of the evening pay ment and renew their dedi- ing on a single ple cation, individually and na- has printed two sationally? tionally?

"Awake, ye sleepers, andponder your deeds. Be not of those that miss reality in their hunt after shadows. Look well to your souls and consider your acts" these stirring words Maimonides calls on the faithful when they assemble on the "Day of Judgment" which attempt to preserve is also the anniversary of readers in buses I the Creation. Few prayers their heads cocke in Israel's ancient liturgy in order to read the spired invocations as that composed a thousand years OLD timers can ago by a martyr of Mayence frilly pantaloons on the holiness of the first male ancestors, as day of the year, when our times reminded of fate is inscribed in the book oriental dress of fate is inseribed in the book grants. A woman of life and death. And what general store in Be memories will rise in af- work and asked f flicted hearts when the mercy of "Our Father, Our King" is invoked "for the sake of those who went through fire and water for the sanctification of Thy

But the individual's salvation is not the only theme of the day. The other theme is the Kingdom of Heaven which, in Jewish conception, is nothing else than what modern parlance has called "The New World Order." The hymns and prayers which give expression to this idea have gained a new significance in our day when the restoration of Israel must impress upon the minds of her citizens, and indeed of Jews throughout the world, the perennial challenge of the inseparable link between national aspiration and universal mission.

Name.

This year again, many thousands of immigrants will, for the first time, celebrate the New Year in the Land of Israel. More than one among them will recall the vivid description of that other first day of the seventh month in the Books of Erra and Nehemiah Books of Erra and Nehemiah which, according to a tradition, was the origin of our present New Year celebration. Then, the large gathering in front of the Water Gate of Jerusalem commemorated the Return from the Babylonian Captivity. Today the ram's horn proclaims liberty for the myriads who return from the corners of earth. The "Almighty hath indeed given honour to his people." This experience, touching the very elements of the Nation's faith down the ages, must rekindle the light of spiritual adventure as furael resumes her course WAR CRIMI



Andrei Banek of C in the Magistrates to charges of war by him in Slovakie at left is Mrs. i

> Rea BABY FC

the effect that foo Israel were entire

It would be in dominant notes ration had not b ceptance of the irregular. I shot Law and in tremely grateful, gathering of the harvest; Ministry would ki

NAOMI





LAI LINEE AEREI



me to fly Swissair'



Eldorado

Mt. Carmel HAIFA Tel. 4 9 8 9

wishes its patrons and friends שנה טובה

ALASKA CAFE

wish all their patrons and friends A Happy and Prosperous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. HESSE

proprietors of Hesse's Restaurant and Bar Jerusalem

extend greetings to their friends and patrons on the occasion of the N. E W Y E A R

OWING TO RENOVATION

CLOSED from 11.9. until 21.9. inclusive

42 HAKHORESH ST. POB. 1124 HAIFA

wishes A Happy New Year to all its guests and friends TO THE GOVERNMENT OFFICES, THE MUNIC-

IPALITY OF TEL AVIV AND TO ALL OUR PATRONS AND BUSINESS FRIENDS. A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR Jemadar

CAFE - RESTAURANT, 72 HAYARKON ST., TEL AVIV

### מעון כרמליה CARMELIA COURT, Haifa

wishes all clients and friends

A PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR-A YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, CONSOLIDATION AND RECONSTRUCTION

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

> MANAGEMENT **MEGIDDO HOTEL** HAIFA

## Lev Hacarmel Hotel

extends greetings to friends and guests wishing them A HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR KOUT

> Mt. Carmel, Haifa Tel. 6026 & 2817

Best wishes for A HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEWYEAR to all our Patrons and Friends.

> ZION HOTEL RESTAURANT - BAR Tel. 4465, Haifa.



n Colony Jerusalem extend their best wishes

and friends for A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

to all their patrons

## Camp Change-Over

(Continued from Page X) a few days, and women who cannot leave their children. Watching the men walk by with their shopping for the first Shabbat, one could easily pick out those who were working — they had bolught all their rations, including eggs and meat, and also a bottle of sweet red wine, while the there are still many cases of positive T.B., of heart diseases, and of malaria. The a few sabras which are sold Government medical services by women and children where are operating, but they are

armfuls of bread loaves.

Two young men came toward me, hardly able to hide their grief and disappointing outside the store for three hours, for the shop opened very late, and finally they got stale bread. I touched very late, and finally they got stale bread. I touched been at least four days old. Was that justice, they asked. Others were more rude: they picked up sabra peels from the dusty road and threw them at me, little boys blocked the path and told me to luntarily."

The Kupat Holim, which has a lready opened a branch there, is to be in control, together with Hadassah. He also wants the Jewish Agency's baby homes which threaten to close down, to remain functioning. "Babies are kept there for the first year, after which they are returned been at least four days old. Others were more rude: they picked up sabra peels from their baptics were taken away to be cared for in these homes, but now they bring them voluntarily."

"Points" No Use

ditional work, and small home people any good, but I'm goindustries are also planned. ing to 'schnorre' this autumn,
A labour exchange for woI know where there are still
men, for household and factory work, is to open within Friedland declared.

by women and children wher, are operating, but they are ever there is a queue, and to close down shortly when armfuls of bread loaves. the Kupat Holim, which has

Others had not trusted the "We shall also have more "Points" No Use Others had not trusted the store and had gone to Petah to do their shopping there, queuing." Mr. Friedland said. despite the bus fare of 47 pruta each way.

Mr. Friedland knows that the people have become bitter, but he is convinced that once building is in full swing and inclusives have been set up, their confidence will return. He is preparing to set up paper, cardboard and ceramic factories, to provide additional work, and small home people any good, but I'm go-

## D. FRIEDMANN

withes all his customers and friends A HAPPY, PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR Lunz St., Jerusalem, Tel.5322

"HABUL"

EXTENDS HIS BEST WISHES TO ALL HIS CLIENTS AND FRIENDS FOR A HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

"HERZL" BOOK SHOP

389 Jaffa Rd. opp. Egged -Tol. 2396 25 King George Ave. Yormerly Hildesheimer JERUSALEM

NEW AND SECOND-HAND BOOKS A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

Music-Studio tor EDGAR BEHRENDT

39 Akiba Street, Haifs

wishes all pupils, their A HAPPY NEW YEAR

A. ABOUDI

MECHANICAL CARPENTRY 620 Jaffa Road, Jerusalem

wishes all clients and friends

A Happy and Prosperous
N E W Y E A R

Kupat Holim of Branch, together with Kupat Holim Amamit

wish their members

A HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR Kupat Milve Bldg-Mohiliver Street,

### HASHMAL MOGRABI'S

best wishes for a Happy New Year.

2 Pinsker St., Tel Aviv, cor. Allenby

All electrical household goods

### PENSION KOCH

22 Hehalutz Street, Haifa Tel. 4139

WISHES ALL ITS FRIENDS A N D P A T R O N S A HAPPY NEW YEAR

TIP - TOP

AUTOMATIC LAUNDRY 187 Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem

wishes all its customers and friends a very HAPPY NEW YEAR

## **PROGRESS**

I. B O R N S T E I N FINEST LEATHERGOODS 343 Jaffa Road, Jerusalem

all its clients and friends A HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR



SPECIALITY SHOP FOR WATCHES 10 King George Avenue, Jerusalem A HAPPY NEW YEAR to all clients and friends

KALB

21 Ben Yehuda Street Tel. 5608. Jerusalem.

wishes all his customers and friends A PROSPEROUS & HAPPY NEW YEAR

#### F. FRIEDLAENDER

RADIOS & ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES The Pillars Jaffa Road Jerusalem wishes all his clients and friends A HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

ERUNO RABINOWITZ "HAKLIT" - HALFA

> HAPPY NEW YEAR to all friends and clients.



Office equipment . Typewriters . Calculating machines. Office furniture,

> May the coming year be a year of peace and consolidation



NEW YEAR

SKTE SE D'SIEBER 577N



### NOTICE TO CITRUS GROWERS

a) whose groves yield not less than thirty cases per dunam; and

b) who are not members of a citrus fruit marketing cooperative, and who

by September 14, 1950, will not have received link-ing forms for the 1950,51 Season.

are requested to apply without delay, and not later than September 19, 1980, to the Citrus Marketing Board, Romano Bidg., 9 Jaffa-Tel Aviv Rd., Room, No. 483, between 9 a.m.

CITRUS MARKETING BOARD

Tel Aviv, September 15, 1960.

<del>司法有任何有限</del>等。司司法》 经决

B. Locker, A. Berachyahu, Engineer, Dr. L. Lauterbach, J. Metrikiu, Architect, J. Pinkerield, Architect, Professor Y. Rainer, Architect, J. Weitz. Secretary: S.J. Kreutner

THE PRIZES : PIRST PRIZE SECOND PRIZE ..... IL. 900 EIGHT PURCHASES TOTALLING ..... IL 2,300

DATE FOR SUBMITTING DESIGNS: The final date for the submission of designs at 12 noon on the 9th of Iyar, 5711 (15, 5, 51).

The programme and detailed conditions may be obtained against payment of IL2 (two Israell pounds).

IN JERUSALEM: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 16 King George Avenue, Room 24.

IN TEL AVIV: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 200 Disengoff St.

IN HAIFA: Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 15 Nordau St.

rael, 15 Nordau St.

terested parties abroad should apply, until arrangements in their respective countries are announced, to:

The Organization Department of the Executive of the Zionist Organization, P.O.B.92, Jerusalem, ISRAET. THE EXECUTIVE of the ZIONIST ORGANIZATION Jerusalem, Eve Roth Hashana, 5711

PALESTINE HOUSING CORPORATION LTD. ISRAEL COMMERCIAL CORPORATION BAYSIDE LAND CORPORATION LTD. PACTORY BUILDINGS LTD

esentatives for Israel General Representatives for Israel:
"GUARDIAN EASTERN" INSURANCE CO. LTD.
INTERNATIONAL GENERAL ELECTRIC

Wish all their Clients

A HAPPY NEW YEAR

Commence and the commence of t